# How can designers ofstil a narrative to its essence?

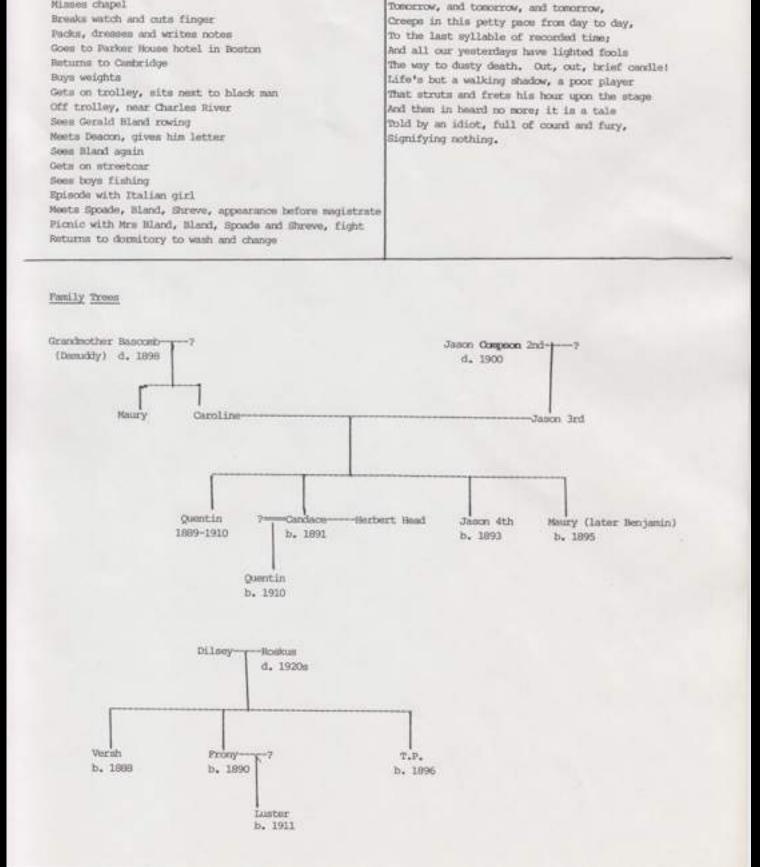
# HOW COWE give form to anarrative?



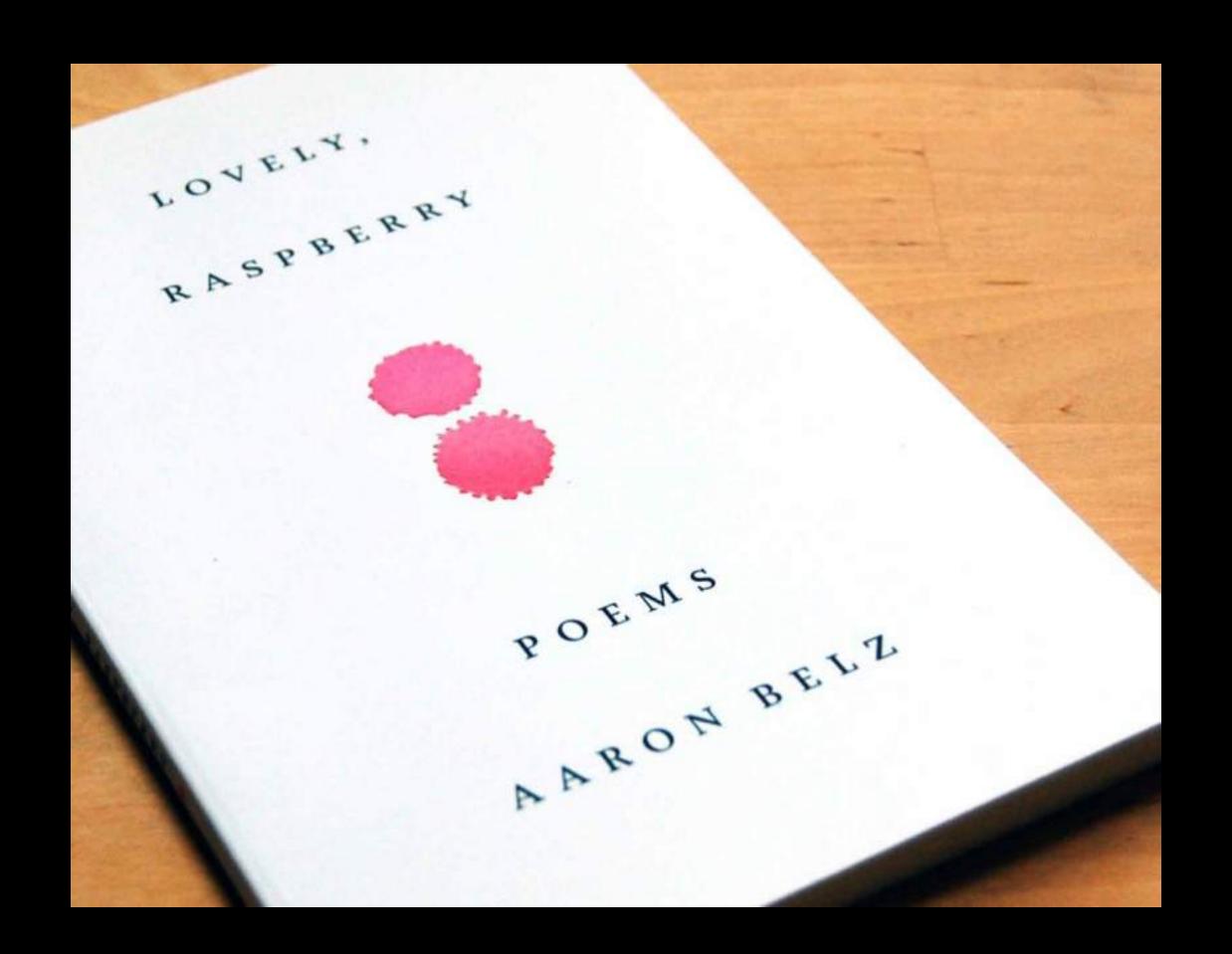
**Novel Reading** 

#### Don Fried, The Sound and the Fury cheat sheet

```
The Sound and the Pury by William Faulkner 1929 - (Vintage International Edition - The corrected text - 1990)
                                                                                                                                 Sequence of Events in Part 2
                                                                                                                                                                                       Title Reference
Part 1: April Seventh, 1928 (Benjy) pps 3-75
Part 2: June Second, 1910 (Quentin) pps 75-179
                                                                        7-9 Letter to Mrs. Patterson
                                                                                                                                 Quentin awakens in his dormatory room at Harvard
                                                                                                                                                                                       MacBeth Act V, scene v - Shakespeare
Part 3: April Sixth, 1928 (Jason) pps 180-264
                                                                              April 7, 1928
                                                                                                                                 Conversation with roomate, Shreve
Part 4: April Righth, 1928 (Objective) pps 265-321
                                                                        9-12 Ride to cemetary
                                                                                                                                 Misses chapel
                                                                              April 7, 1928
                                                                                                                                 Breaks watch and cuts finger
Chromology (mambers indicate order of introduction of events in Part 1)
                                                                        12-13 Letter to Mrs. Patterson
                                                                                                                                 Packs, dresses and writes notes
                                                                        13-14 Last letter to Mrs. Patterson
                                                                                                                                 Goes to Parker House hotel in Boston
                                                                        14-17 April 7, 1928
                                                                                                                                 Returns to Cambridge
1888 Birth of Versh
                                                                        17-19 Damaddy's death
1889 Birth of Quentin
                                                                        19 April 7, 1928
                                                                                                                                 Gets on trolley, sits next to black man
1890 Birth of Frony
                                                                        19-20 Damaddy's death
                                                                                                                                 Off trolley, near Charles River
1891 Birth of Candace (Caddy)
                                                                        20 April 7, 1928
                                                                                                                                 Sees Gerald Bland rowing
1893 Birth of Jason
                                                                              Damaddy's death
                                                                                                                                 Meets Deacon, gives him letter
1895 Birth of Maury, renamed Henjamin (Benjy)
                                                                        20-22 Caddy's wedding
                                                                                                                                 Sees Bland again
1898 Birth of T.P.
                                                                        22-28 Damaddy's death
                                                                                                                                 Gets on streetour
18987 Death of Nancy (10)
                                                                        28-29 Mr. Compeon's death
                                                                                                                                 Sees boys fishing
1898 Summer. Death of Grandmother Bascomb (Damuddy) (5)
                                                                        29-30 Quentin's funeral
                                                                                                                                 Episode with Italian girl
1900 Quentin in fight (18)
                                                                                                                                 Mosts Spoade, Bland, Shreve, appearance before magistrate
                                                                        30-32 Mr. Commpon's funeral
1900 Death of Grandfather Compson
                                                                         32 April 7, 1928
                                                                                                                                 Picnic with Mrs Bland, Bland, Spoads and Shreve, fight
1900 Maury's name changed to Benjamin; heavy rain all day (17)
                                                                        32+33 Damaddy's death
                                                                                                                                 Returns to domitory to wash and change
1903? December 23rd. Uncle Maury's letter to Mrs. Patterson (2)
                                                                        33 Roskus's death
1905 Caddy wears perfuse. Gift of perfuse to Dilsey. (11)
                                                                              Nancy's death
1907 Mrs. Compson mourning for Caddy's 'death'
                                                                        33-35 Quentin's funeral (Dan-J9)
1908 Caddy's affair with Charlie (13)
                                                                         35 April 7, 1928
                                                                                                                                 Family Trees
1908 Uncle Maury's last letter to Mrs. Patterson (4)
                                                                        35-37 Damaddy's death
1908 Benjy starts to sleep alone (same day as above) (12)
                                                                         37 Caddy's wodding
                                                                        38-31 Danuddy's death
1909 Dalter Amos affair (19)
                                                                                                                                 Grandmother Bascomb-y-7
1909 August, Mrs Compson and Caddy go to Prench Lick, Indiana and meet
                                                                         39-40 Caddy's wedding
                                                                                                                                  (Demuddy) d. 1898
      Herbert Head. Quentin goes to Maine,
                                                                         40-43 Caddy and perfuse
1909 September, Quentin enters Harvard
                                                                        43-44 Last letter to Mrs. Patterson/
1910 February, Caddy becomes pregnant
                                                                                Benjy sleeps alone
1910 April 25th. Caddy's marriage to Herbert Head (6)
                                                                        45-46 Damuckly's funeral
1910 May. Benjy looks for Caddy at gate. (14)
                                                                        46 April 7, 1928
1910 June 2nd. Quentin's suicide in Cambridge (Part 2)
                                                                        46-48 Caddy's affair with Charlie
1910 June. Quentin's funeral (8)
                                                                        48-51 April 7, 1928
1910 November. Birth of Caddy's daughter, Quentin
                                                                        51 Benjy looks for Caddy at gate
1911 Birth of Luster, Frony's son; Versh moves to Meschis
                                                                        51-52 Benjy reaches gate
1911 Benjy reaches gate before T.P. catches him (15)
                                                                        52-53 Benjy opens gate, is hit
1911 Herbert Head divorces Caddy
                                                                        53-56 April 7, 1920
                                                                                                                                                      Quentin
1911 Benjy opens gate, is hit by Mr. Burgess (16)
                                                                         56 Day of Maury's name change
                                                                                                                                                     1889-1910
                                                                                                                                                                     b. 1891
1912 April 26th, Mr. Compson brings baby Quentin to Jefferson
                                                                        56-57 April 7, 1928
1912 May 22nd. Death of Mr. Compson (7)
                                                                         57 Day of Maury's name change
                                                                        57-58 April 7, 1928
1913 Benjy is castrated
                                                                                                                                                                Quentin
19147 T.P. drives Mrs. Compson and Benjy in carriage to cemetary (3)
                                                                        58 Day of Maury's name change
                                                                                                                                                                b. 1910
1920 Caddy's second marriage
                                                                        59-61 April 7, 1928
1925 Caddy's second divorce
                                                                        61-65 Day of Maury's name change
1920s T.P. moves to Momphis
                                                                        65-66 April 7, 1928
1920s Death of Roskus (9)
                                                                        66 Day of Maury's name change
                                                                                                                                                                 --Rosicus
1928 Priday, April 6th (Port 3)
                                                                        66-67 April 7, 1928
                                                                                                                                                                  d. 1920s
1928 Saturday, April 7th, Benjy's 33rd Birthday (Part 1) (1)
                                                                        67-68 Quentin in fight
1928 Sunday, April 8th, Easter (Part 4)
                                                                        68-69 Caddy's affair with D. Ames
                                                                        69 Day of Naury's name change
Sequence of Events in Part I
                                                                        69 Caddy's affair with D. Ames
                                                                        69-70 April 7, 1928
                                                                         70-75 Interweaving of Damakiy's
                                                                              death, day of Maury's name
3-4 April 7, 1926
                                                                                                                                       b. 1888
                                                                                                                                                         b. 1890
                                                                                                                                                                                       b. 1896
4-6 Letter to Mrs Patterson
                                                                               change and April 7, 1928
6 April 7, 1928
(continued in nest column)
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# Lovely, Raspberry

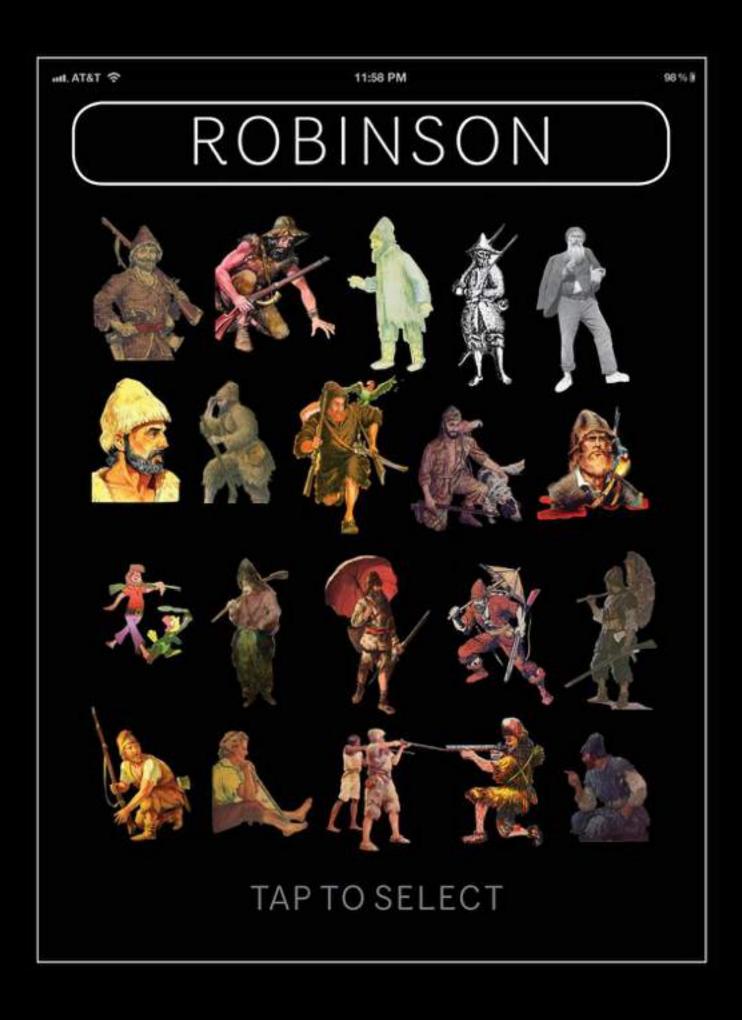


# The Great Gatsby



**Novel Reading** 

# Cover App



**Novel Reading** 

# Book Bags



**Novel Reading** 

# The Complete Abridged Library



# The Complete Abridged Library, Audio Edition



# The Sound and the Fury



# Tabletop photos





# Tabletop photos (Moby-Dick)



**Novel Reading** 

# Tabletop photos (Alice in Wonderland)



# Tabletop photos (The Catcher in the Rye)



#### 'Fictitious Dishes' Captures The Essence Of Classic Books Through Food Photography (PHOTOS)



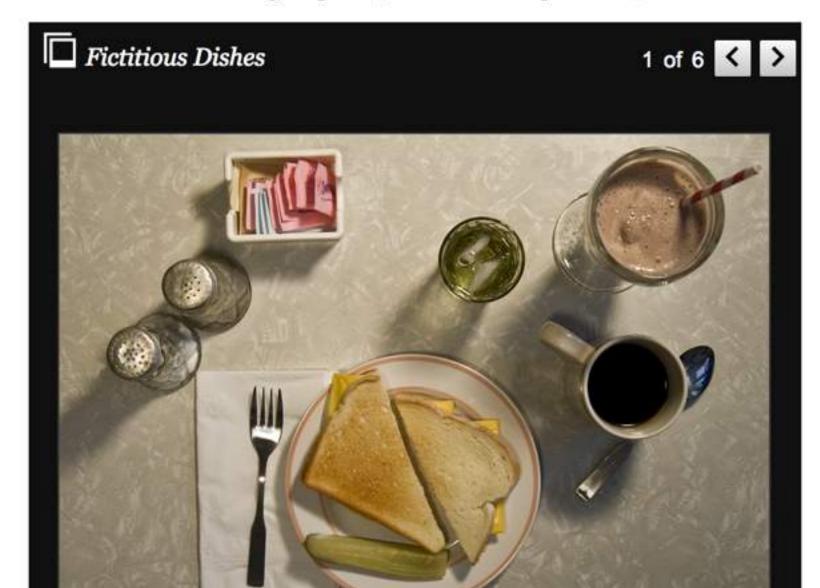
What did Holden Caulfield's cheese sandwich look like? How would Ishmael have taken his clam chowder? These ideas and more are explored in Dinah Fried's fantastic series of Fictitious Dishes.

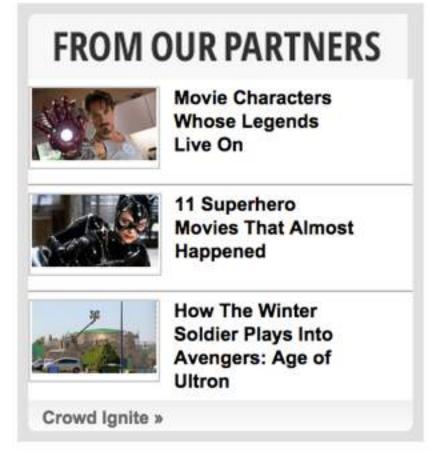
"For most of us," she told us, "the experience of reading fiction is without a doubt a sensory one. In this spirit, Fictitious Dishes embraces food as a means of transportation to the fictional worlds of some very delicious novels.

"Each photograph does not represent a meal exactly as it was explained by the author, rather aims to capture the essence of each novel, evoking the setting and atmosphere of the narrative. Whether or not you've read the books, these images should provide a little taste of what they're like."

A former editor of visual books at HarperCollins, Dinah Fried is currently exploring the nature of design and reading at the Rhode Island School of Design. We sense a literary-themed restaurant in her future.

Take a look at some of her great photos, and read their explanations, below.





#### **SUGGESTED FOR YOU**



# More photos



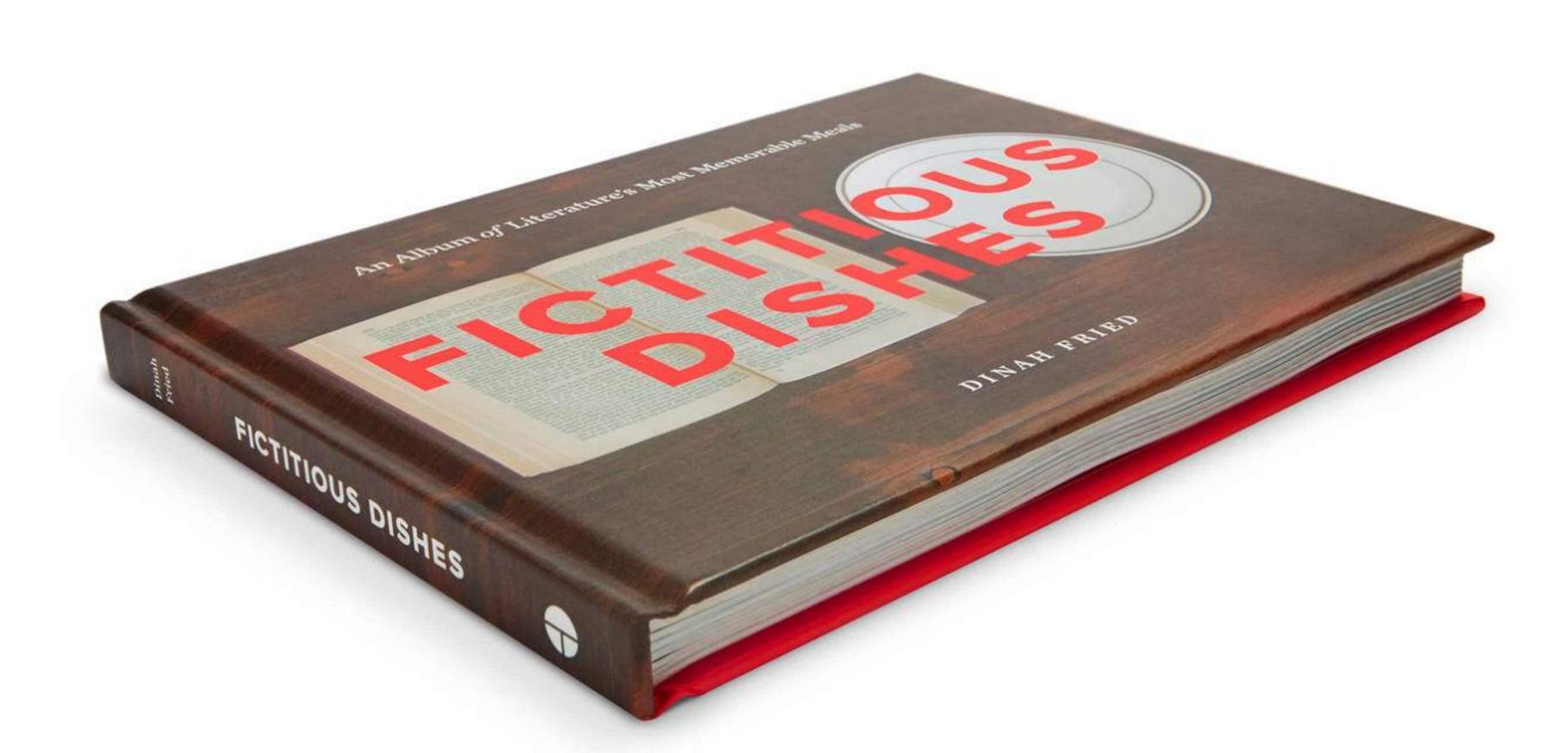








# Fictitious Dishes



#### ALICE'S ADVENTURES IN WONDERLAND

LEWIS CARROLL, 1865



THE TABLE WAS A LARGE ONE, but the three were all crowded together at one corner of it:

"No room! No room!" they cried out when they saw Alice coming.

"There's plenty of room!" said Alice indignantly, and she sat down in a large arm-chair at one end of the table.

"Have some wine," the March Hare said in an encouraging tone.

Alice looked all round the table, but there was nothing on it but tea, "I don't see any wine," she remarked.

"There isn't any," said the March Hare.

"Then it wasn't very civil of you to offer it," said Alice angrily.

"It wasn't very civil of you to sit down without being invited," said the March Hare.

Alice has been used for more than a century to sell products—from Wonder Bread and Philes refrigerators to wastens in Yellowstone Park.



Lewis Carroll (pen name of Charles Lutwidge Dodgson) first told the fantastical story to the three young doughters of his
friend Henry Liddell, to entertain them in a rowbost; months later, Carroll gave the middle daughter, ten-year-old Alice,
a manuscript of the tale called Alice's Adventures Under Ground.

Carroll's original manuscript was illustrated with the author's own sketches, although it is Sir John Tenniel's forty-two woodcut engravings for the first published edition, Alice's Adventures in Wonderland (1865), that most renders associate with the book.

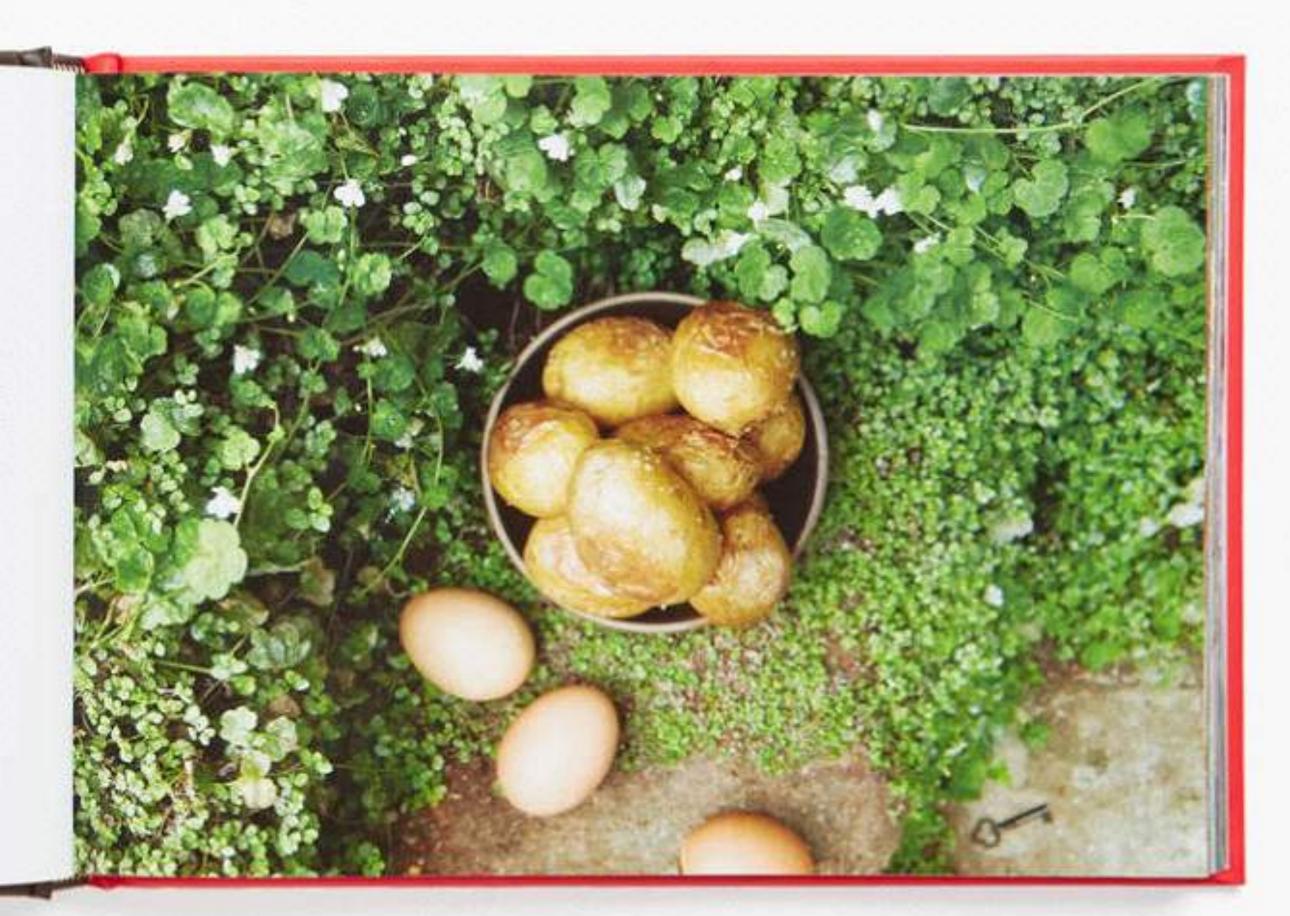
#### THE SECRET GARDEN

FRANCES HODGSON BURNETT, 1910-11



BICKON MADE THE STIMULATING DISCOVERY that in the wood in the park outside the garden where Mary had first found him piping to the wild creatures there was a deep little hollow where you could build a sort of tiny oven with stones and roast potatoes and eggs in it. Roasted eggs were a previously unknown luxury and very hot potatoes with salt and fresh butter in them were fit for a woodland king—besides being deliciously satisfying. You could buy both potatoes and eggs and eat as many as you liked without feeling as if you were taking food out of the mouths of fourteen people.

- The once wealthy Burnett began writing at the age of nineteen as a means of earning extra money, as her family—which
  included two brothers and two sisters—struggled financially after her father's premature death.
- Burnett's interest in Christian Science is reflected in The Secret Gordon, particularly the healing "magic" that Mary believes heals both Colin and the garden.
- The petate was the first segetable grown in space, about the Space Shuttle Columbia in 1995; NASA hired top scientists to develop extremely autritions potatoes (called Quantum Tubers) to feed astronauts during long space voyages.
- A hen can by as many as 335 eggs per year that's one egg every twenty-six hours.



#### THE CATCHER IN THE RYE

J. D. SALINGER, 1951



I'M A VERY LIGHT EATER. I really am. That's why I'm so damn skinny. I was supposed to be on this diet where you eat a lot of starches and crap, to gain weight and all, but I didn't ever do it. When I'm out somewhere, I generally just eat a Swiss cheese sandwich and a malted milk. It isn't much, but you get quite a lot of vitamins in the malted milk. H. V. Caulfield. Holden Vitamin Caulfield.

- . Salinger's father was a hum and choose importer.
- The Catcher in the Bye was published in 1951, a year before the first diet sods, No-Cal, was marketed. Holden would probably have considered this beverage "crumby."
- Malted milk is a powder made from evaporated malted baries, wheat flour, and whole milk. It is used in bread and leaged dough to help if rise, biscuits, pancakes, candy like malt balls and Whoppers, and milkshakes.
- Salinger had very rigid and peculiar eating habits, which, according to his former girlfriend Joyce Maynard, included a breakfast of Issuen peas and a dinner of ground lamb patties served very rare.









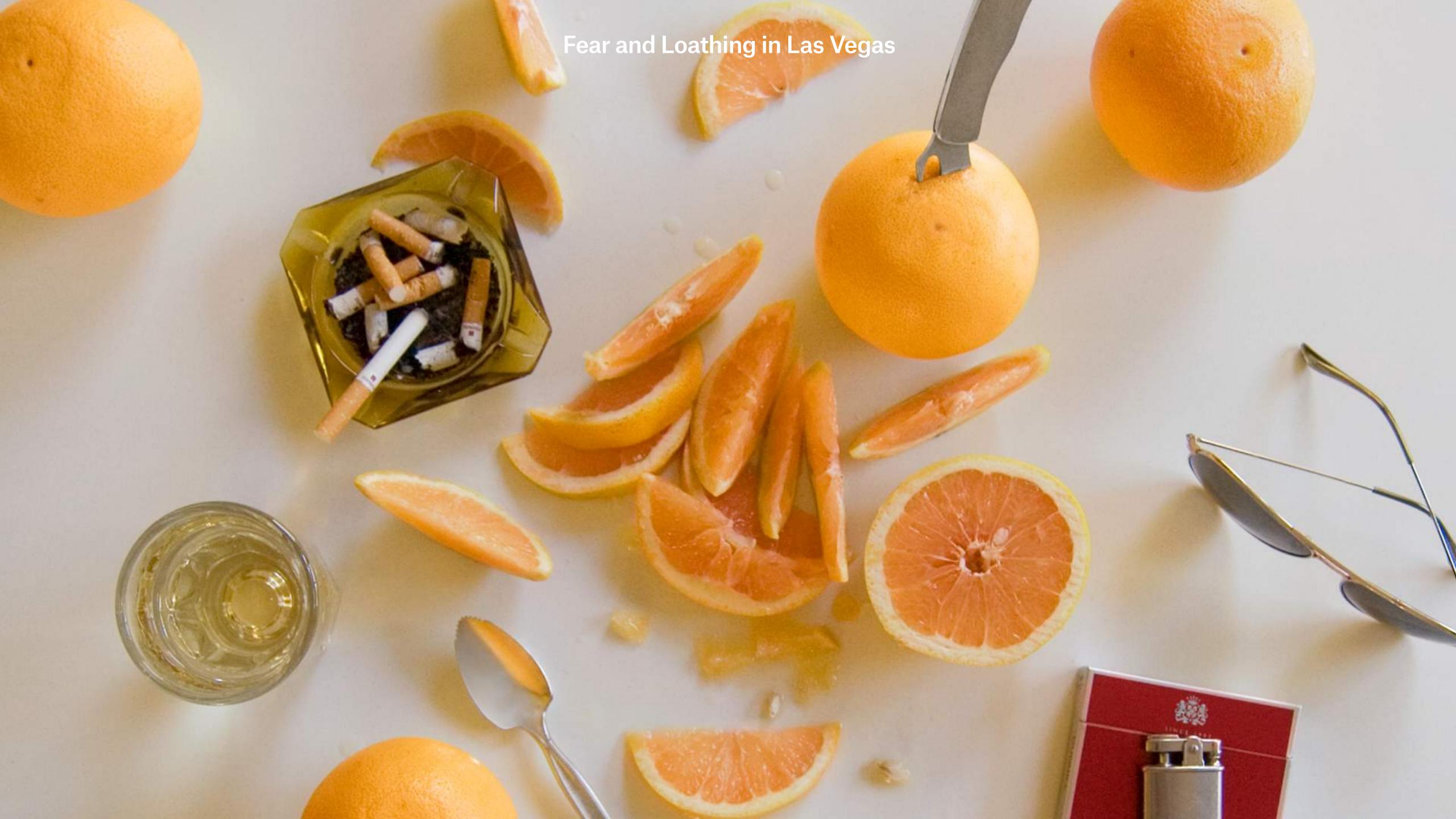


Memo

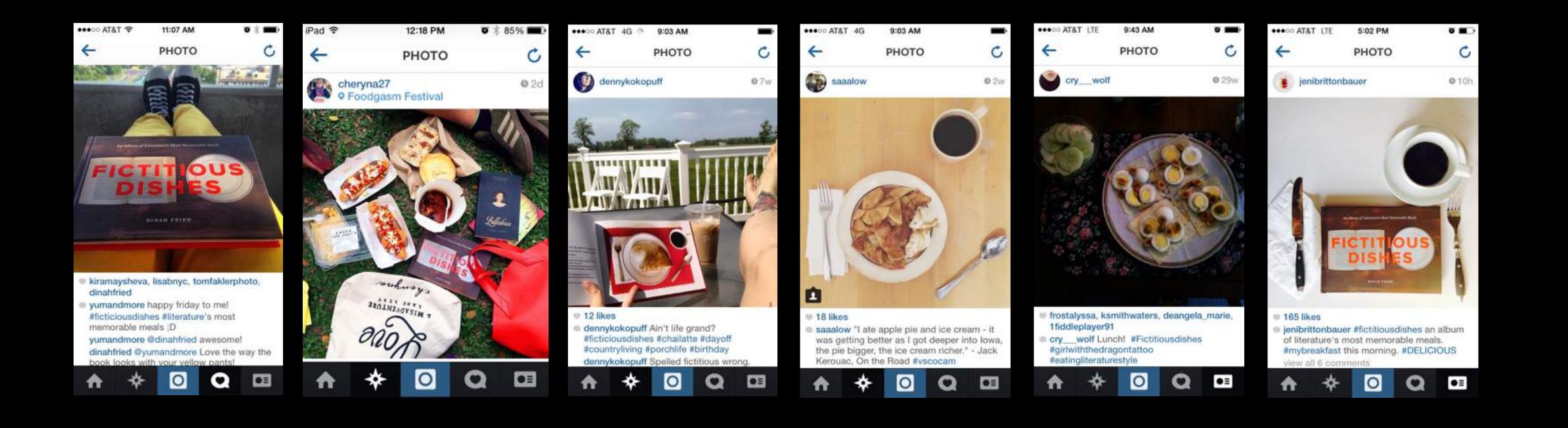
a Life

a filmenaker had some cooperation from mem- shoulds provide little-known de which published "Catcher," are research. Dees of the Salinger family, but talls and photographs of Mr. Sali-would necessarily be the pub-

movie that is they later withdress support. Inger's first wife, Mrs. Welter, a lisher of future works. (The pubthe Weinstein. The book and film have been. German citizen who married him. histor declined by comment.) He 5, and will air marketed with the promise of after World War II. At the time, in said he believed Mr. Salinger's



### #fictitiousdishes

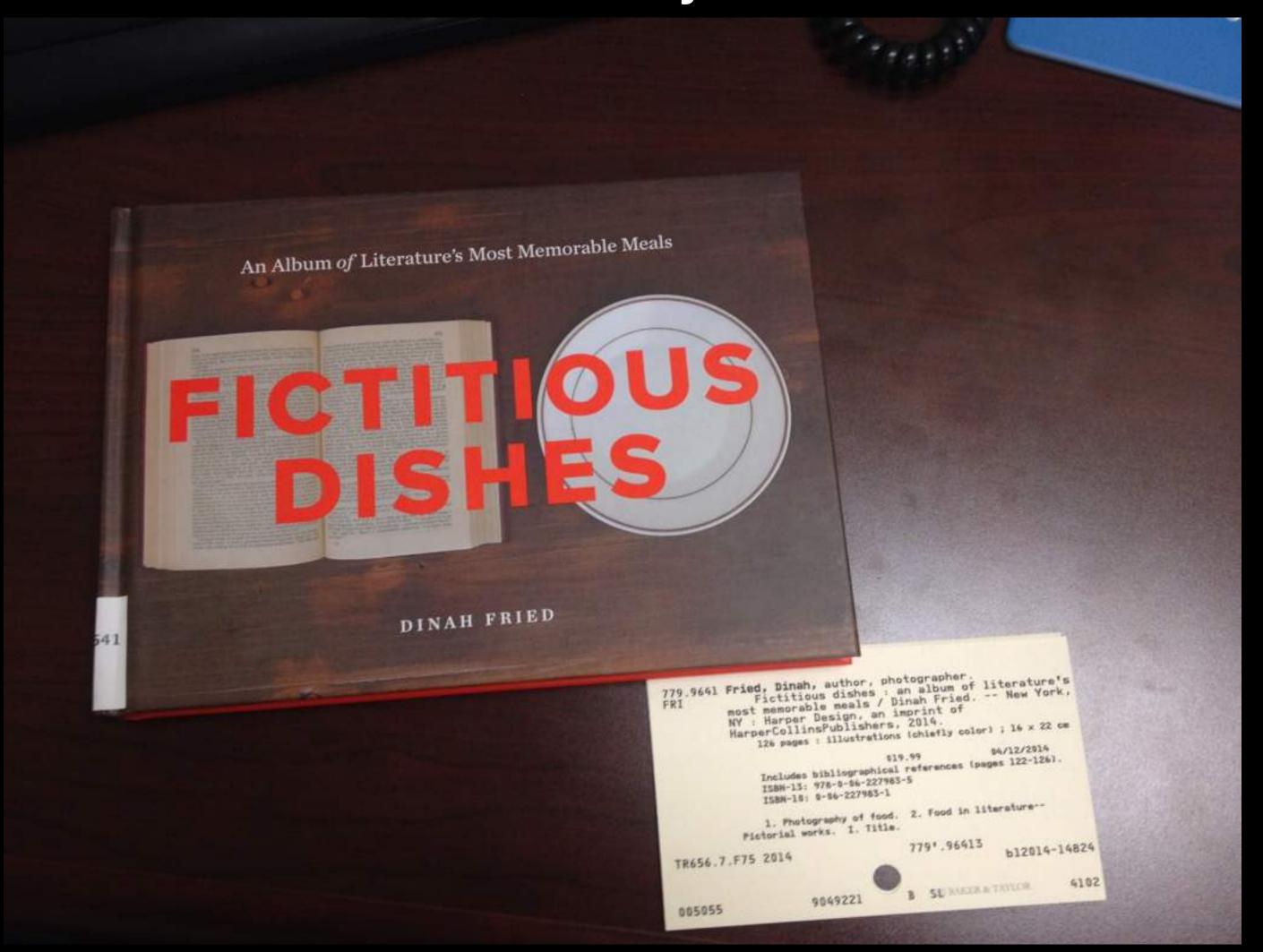


## Bookstore



Fictitious Dishes

### Library

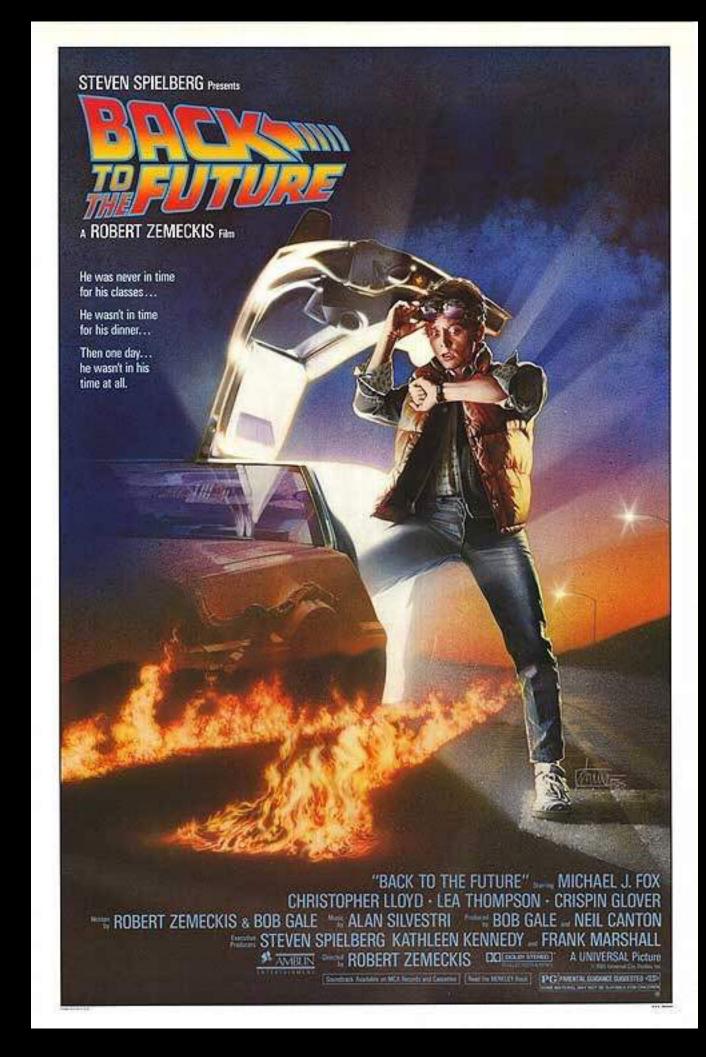


**Fictitious Dishes** 

# 9 Ways to give form to anarrative

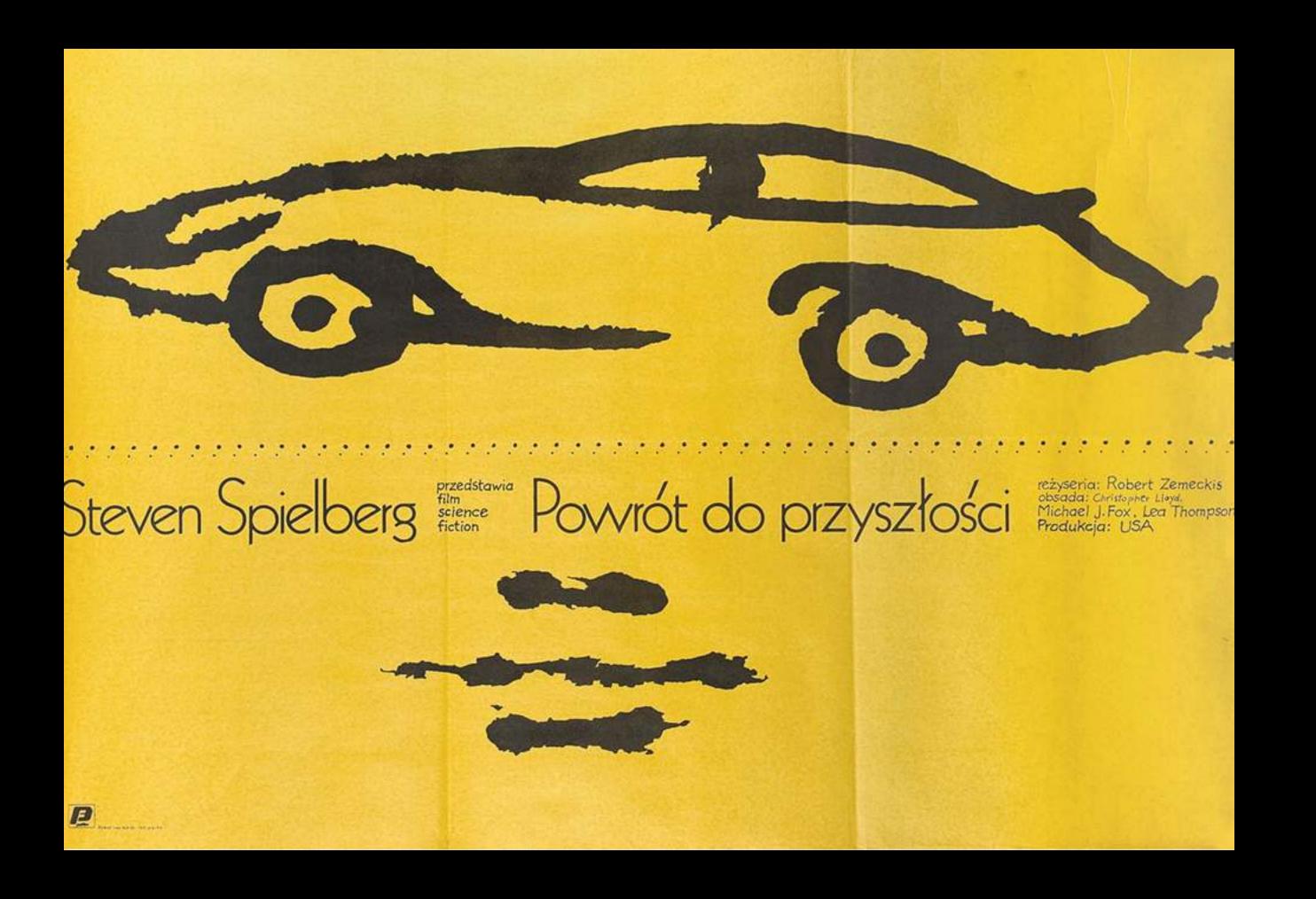
# 1 Summarize it

## Drew Struzan, Back to the Future poster



Summarize it

### Mieczyslaw Wasilewski, Back to the Future poster



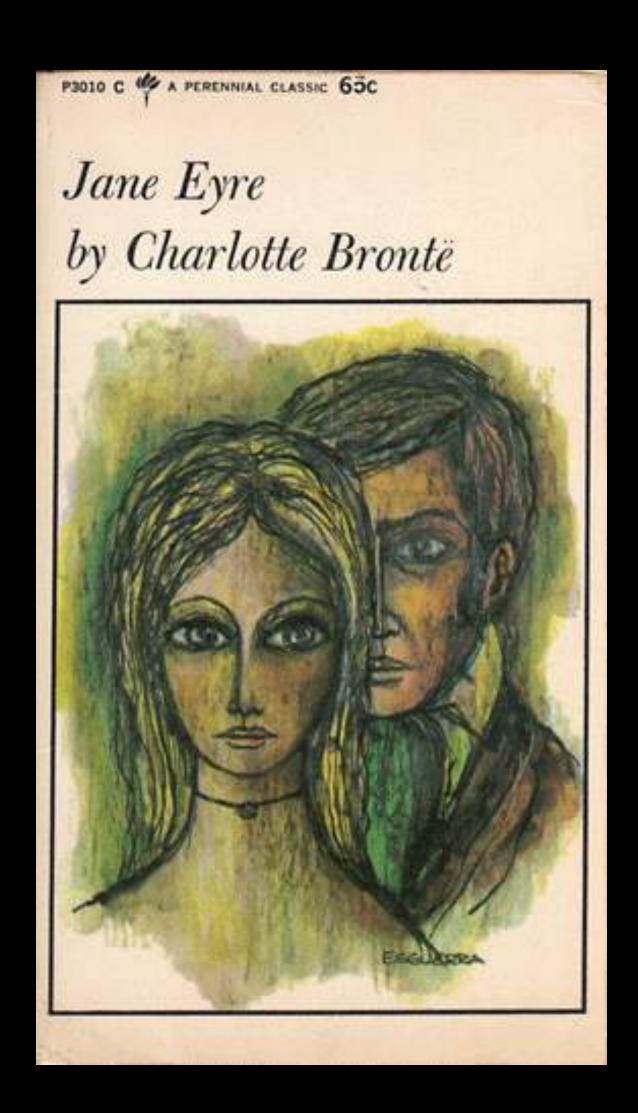
Summarize it

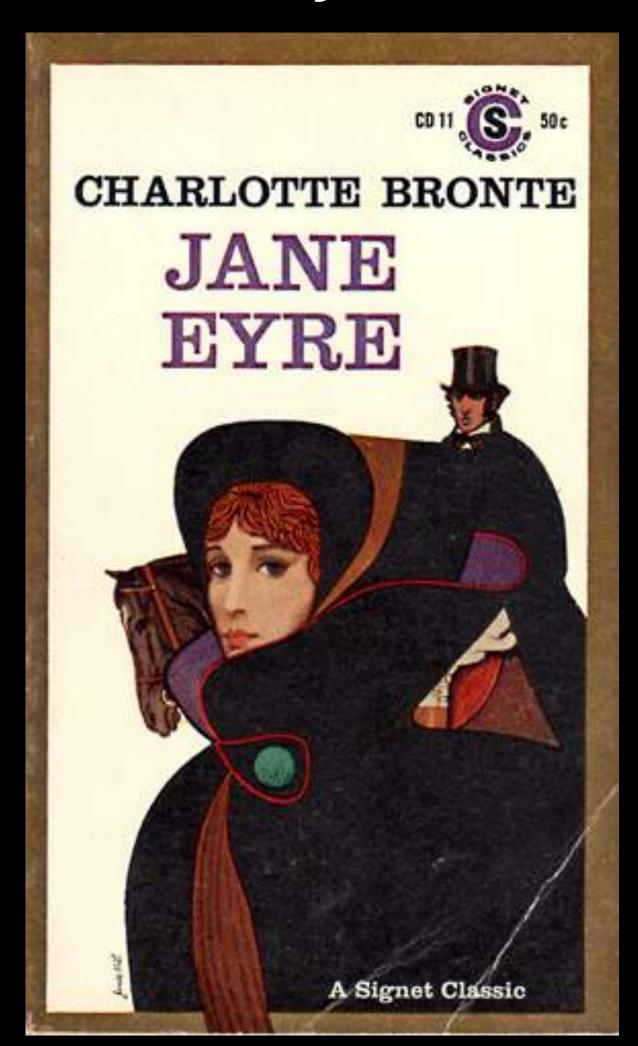
## Sam Markeiwicz, Back to the Future poster

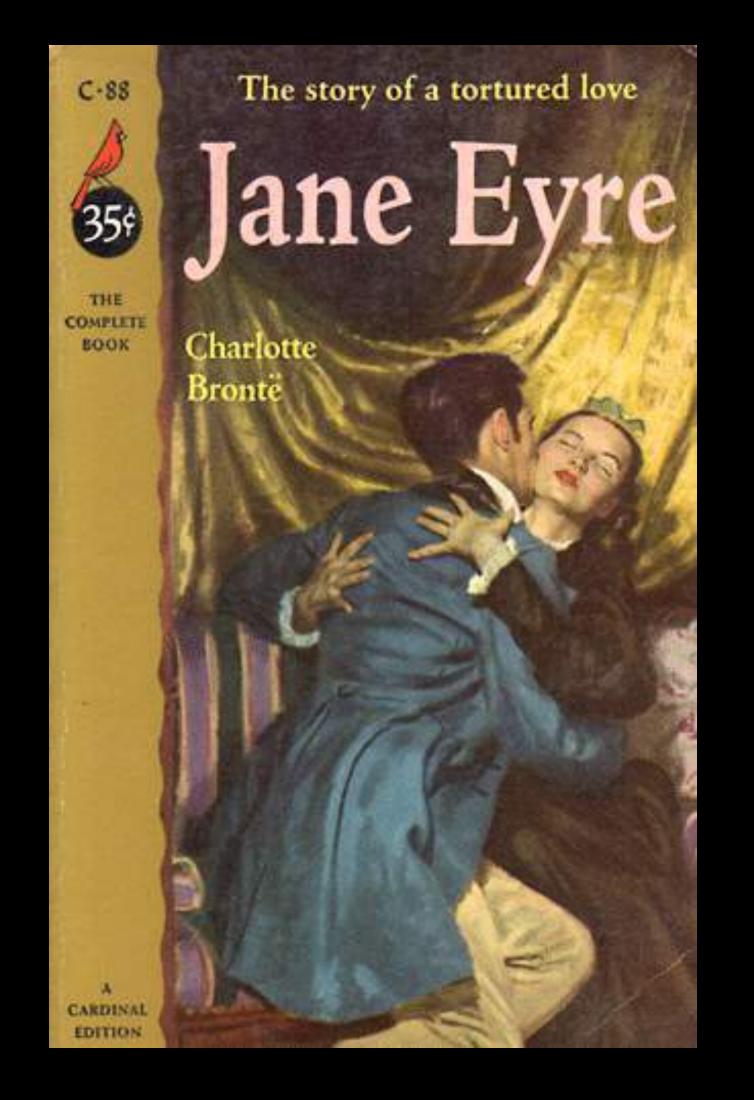


Summarize it

## Jane Eyre covers

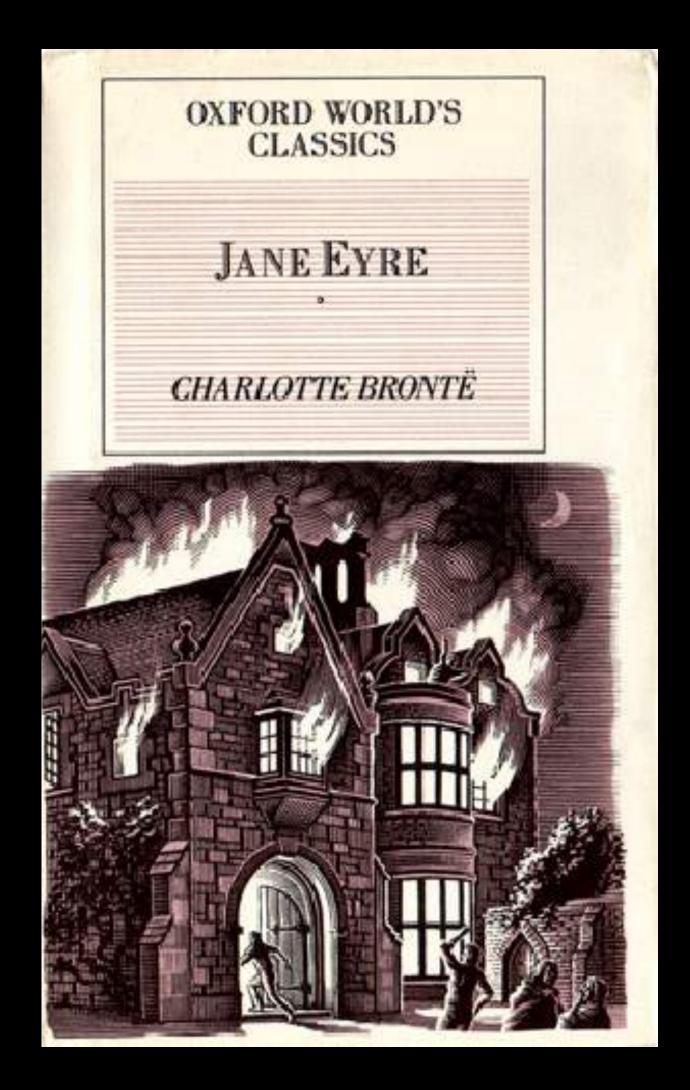






Summarize it

## Jane Eyre covers







Summarize it

## 2 Reduce it

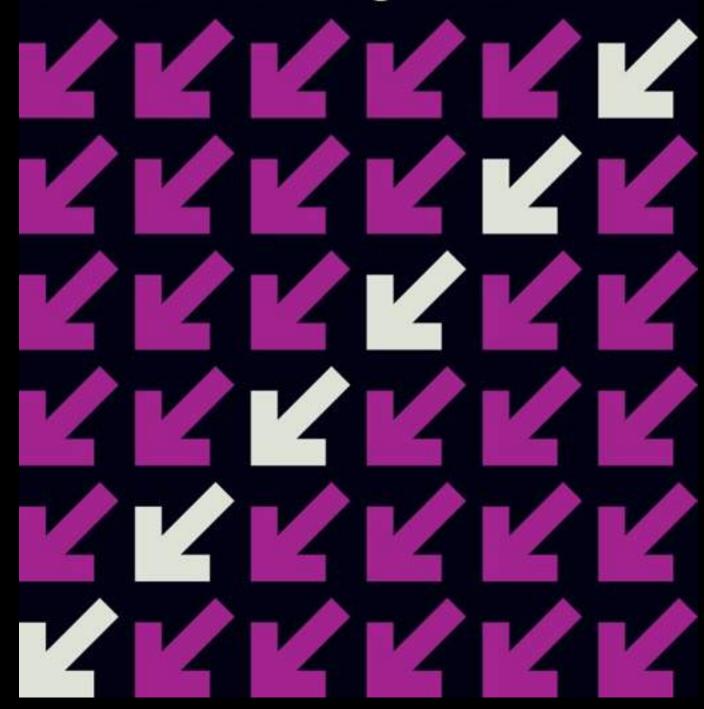
### Mike Joyce, Swissted

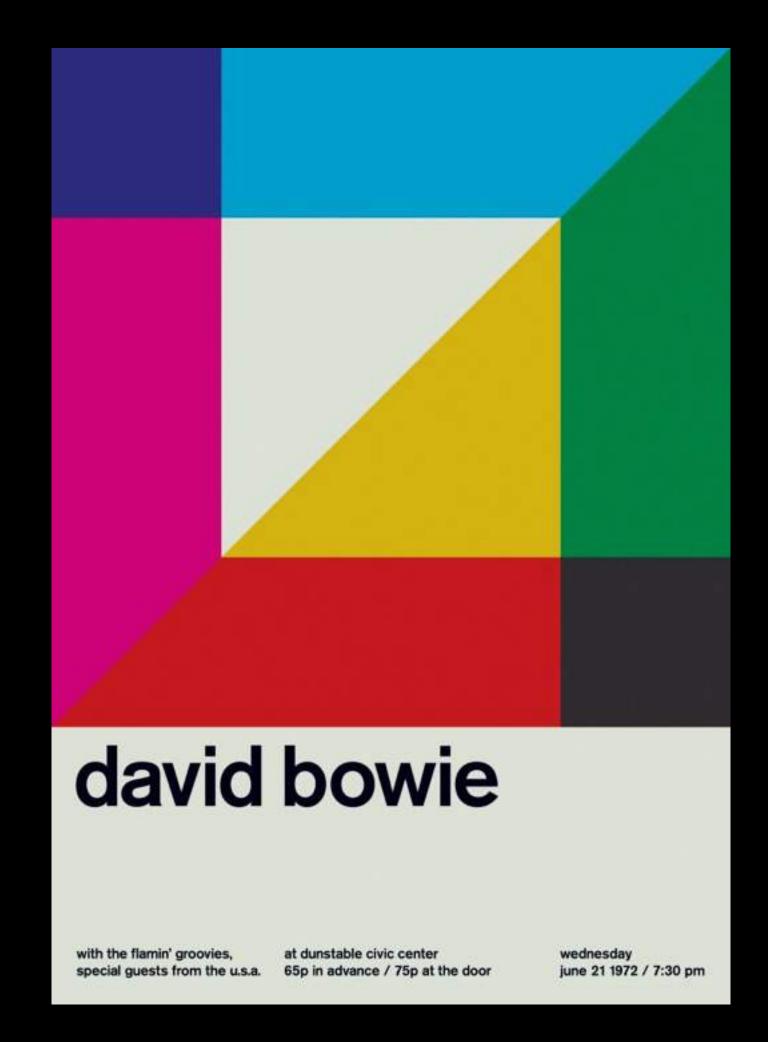
first appearance in london the london college of printing plus the great western light show

with spring and pollyfloskin

october 14 1971 / 8 pm

### the velvet underground

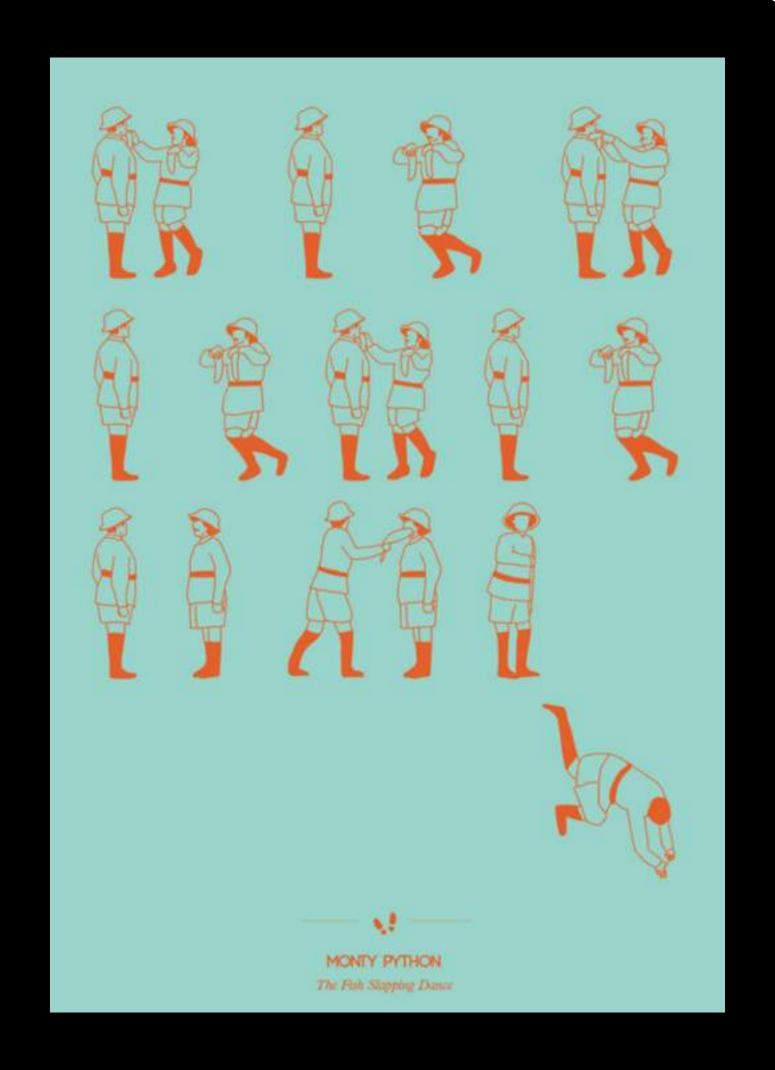


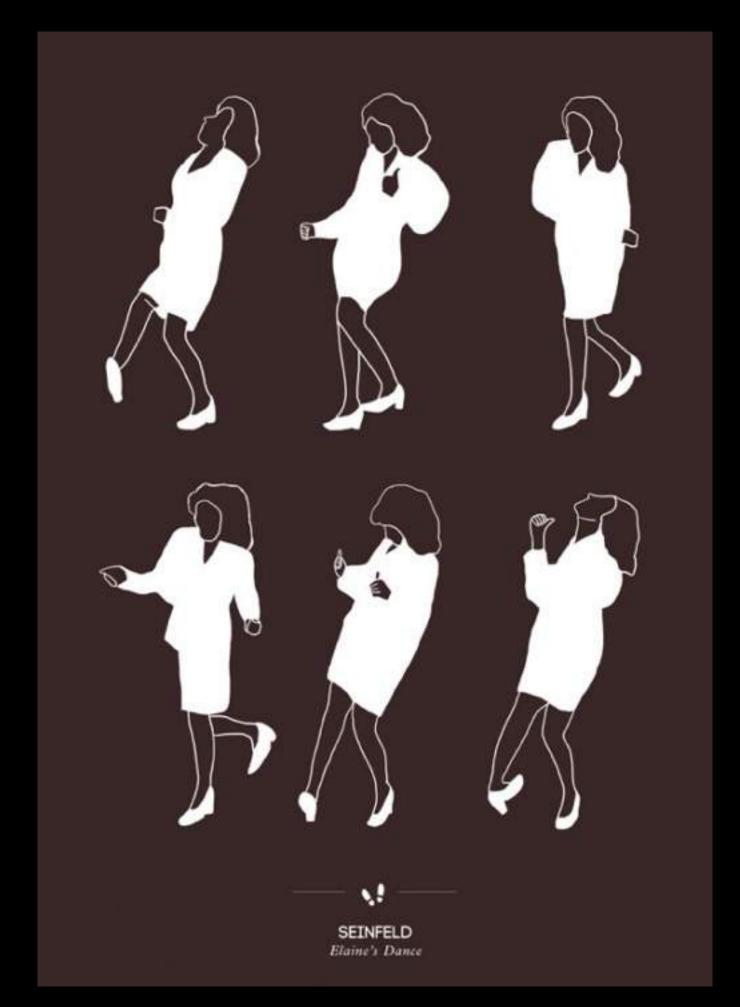


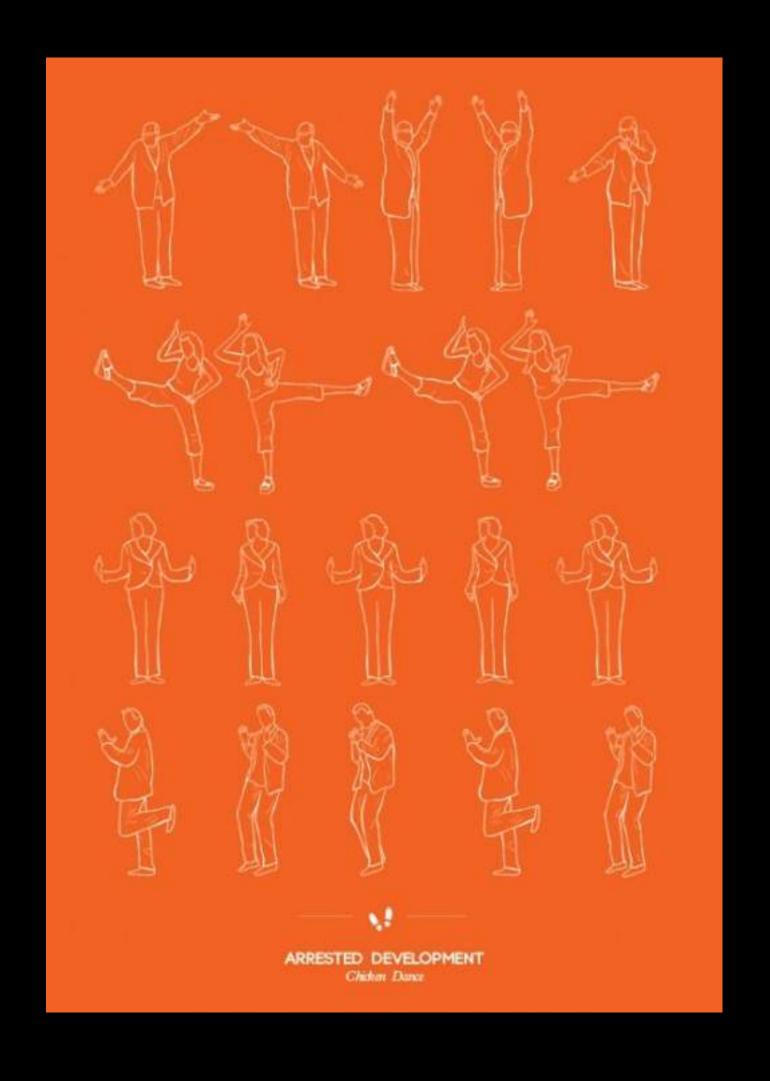


Reduce it

## Niege Borges, Dancing Plague of 1518







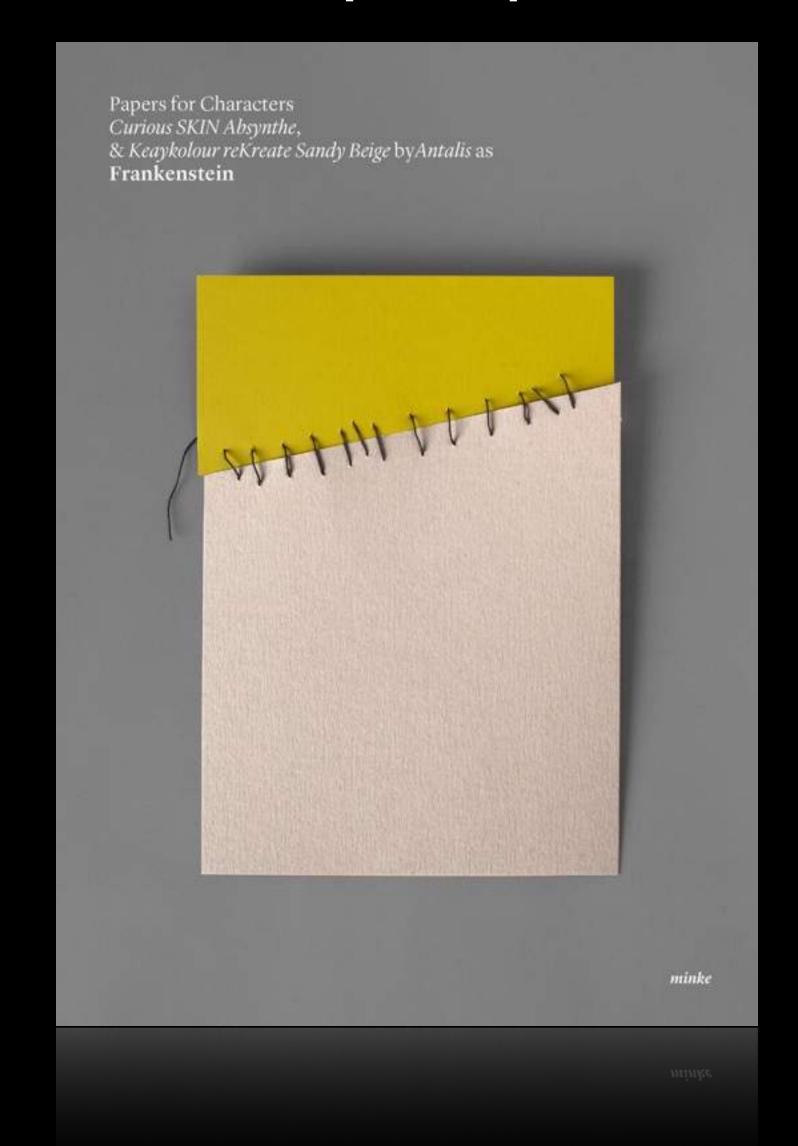
Reduce it

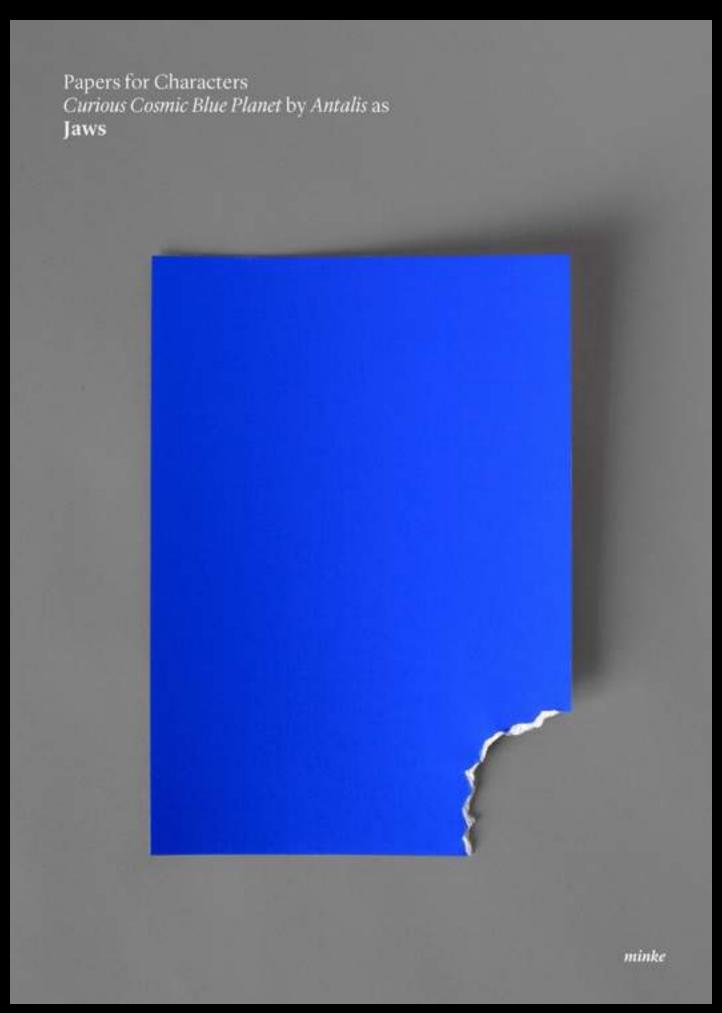
## Peter Mendelsund, Kafka book covers



Reduce it

## Atipo, Paper for Characters (Frankenstein, Jaws, Edward Scissorhands)







Reduce it

## Atipo, Paper for Characters (Bonnie & Clyde, Fahrenheit 451, Dracula)

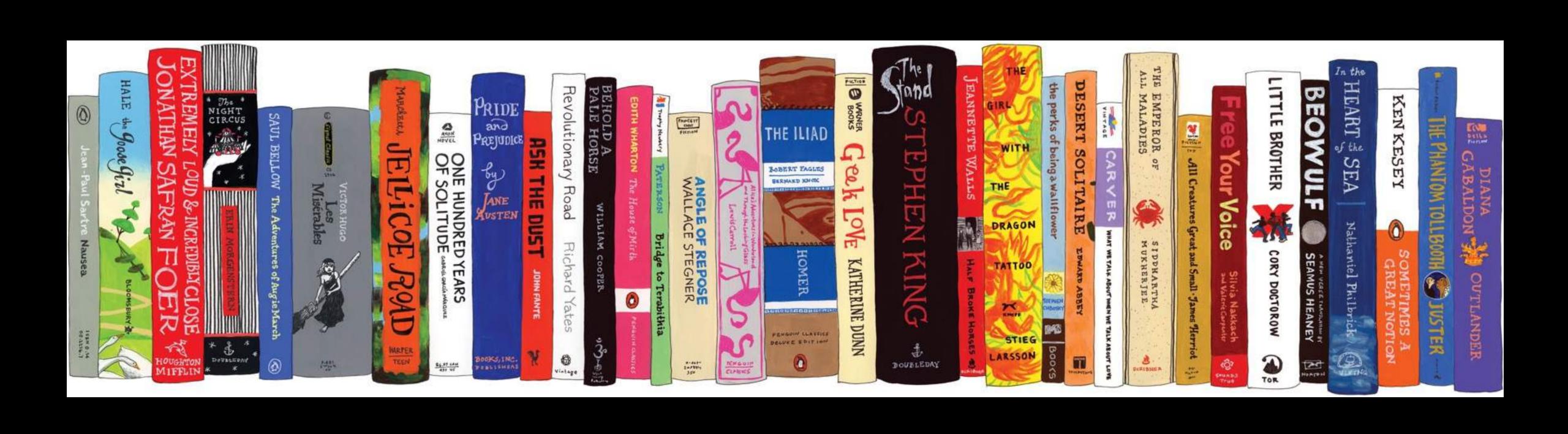






Reduce it

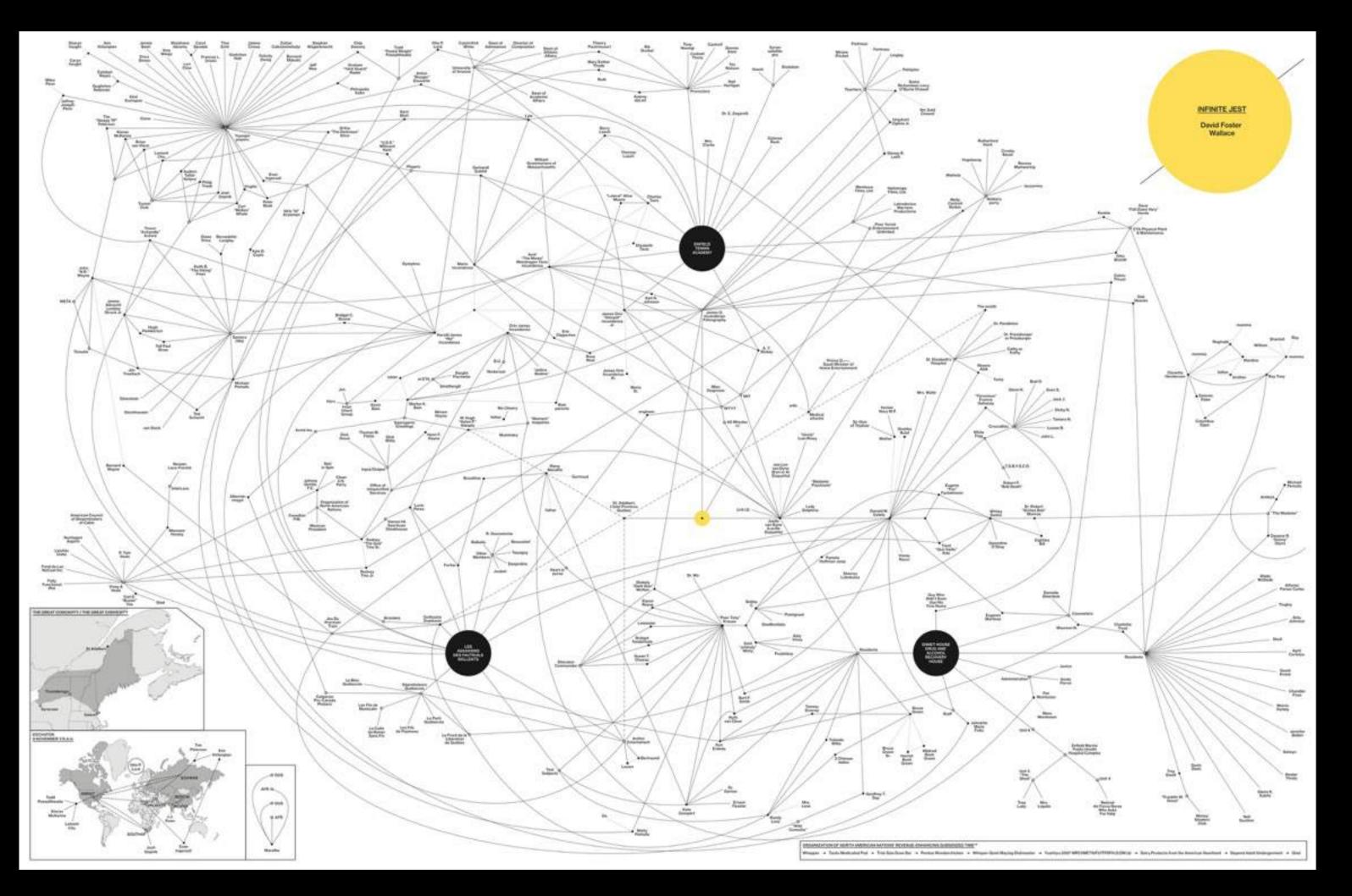
## Jane Mount, Ideal Bookshelf



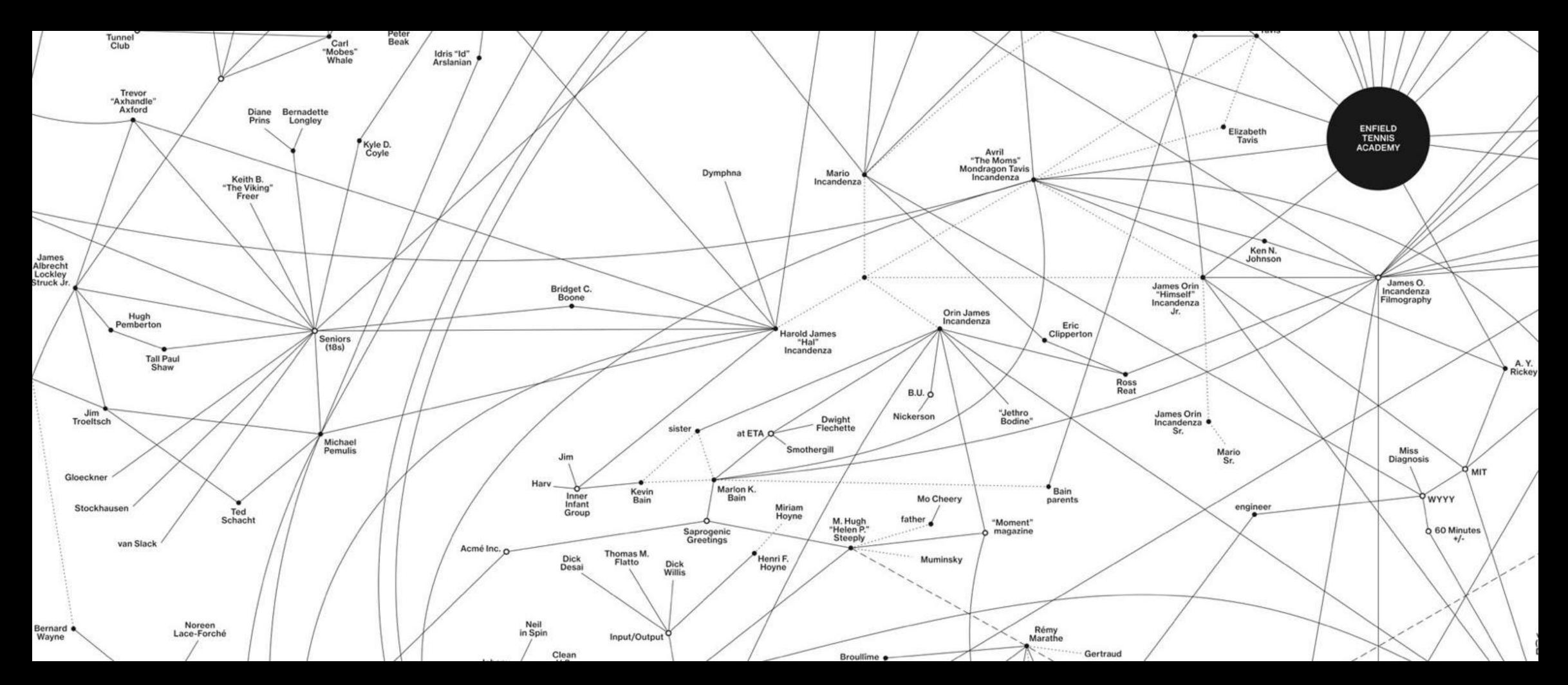
Reduce it

## 3 Clarify it

## Sam Potts, Infinite Jest diagram



## Sam Potts, Infinite Jest diagram



### Touchpress, The Wasteland app

## The Waste Land

T.S. ELIOT



#### Poem

The full published text of The Waste Land (1922)



#### Performance

A specially filmed performance of the entire poem by Fiona Shaw



#### Manuscript

A facsimile of Eliot's original manuscript with hand-written edits by Ezra Pound



#### Perspectives

Commentary on the poem and on Eliot from a range of interesting people



#### Readings

Hear the poem spoken aloud by different voices including Eliot himself



#### Gallery

A selection of photographs and images related to the poem



#### Tips

How to get the best from this electronic edition of The Waste Land



#### Notes

Annotations and references explaining the text of the poem

### Touchpress, The Wasteland app



#### IV. Death by Water

Phlebas the Phoenician, a fortnight dead, Forgot the cry of gulls, and the deep sea swell French goem by Exict, 'Dans le Restaurant

- Title: in line 55 'Fear death by water' is one of the injunctions Madame Sosostris reads from her Tarot pack.
- L jts: 'Dans le Restaurant' in turn may have been suggested to Eliot by a passage in the Life and Death of Jason (1867) by
- I. 315-15: these lines take up the image of 'sea-change' in Ariel's song in The Tompest (see note to line 48).
- L 317: cf. the description of Asia in Prometheus Unbound (1820) by Shelley: 'passed Age's icy caves./And Manhood's
- ▼ 1, jng: i.e all mankind, a note frequently struck in the New Testament: 'Is he the God of the Jews only?' is he not also of the Gentiles? Yes, of the Gentiles also' (Romans, iii, 29); 'For by one Spirit are we all baptized into one body, whether we be Jews or Gentiles' (I Coninthians, iii, 13). The association with the Phoenician, and with 'the profit and loss' of line 314, may have come from the 'Nestor' episode in Ulysses: 'A merchant, Stephen said, is one who buys cheap and sells dear, jew or gentile, is he not?'
- I. 320 wheel: nominally, the ship's directional wheel. But Eliot may also have had in mind the wheel of fate, cf. 'The
- £ gas: cf. Dante, Inferno xxvi, Ulysses' exhortation to his companions to make the final voyage: 'Considerate la vostra

#### IV. Death by Water

Phlebas the Phoenician, a fortnight dead, Forgot the cry of gulls, and the deep sea swell And the profit and loss.

A current under sea

Picked his bones in whispers. As he rose and fell

He passed the stages of his age and youth

Entering the whirlpool.

#### Gentile or Jew

O you who turn the wheel and look to windward, Consider Phlebas, who was once handsome and tall as you.

## **Clarify it**

## 4 Diagram it

## Laszlo Moholy-Nagy, Finnegan's Wake

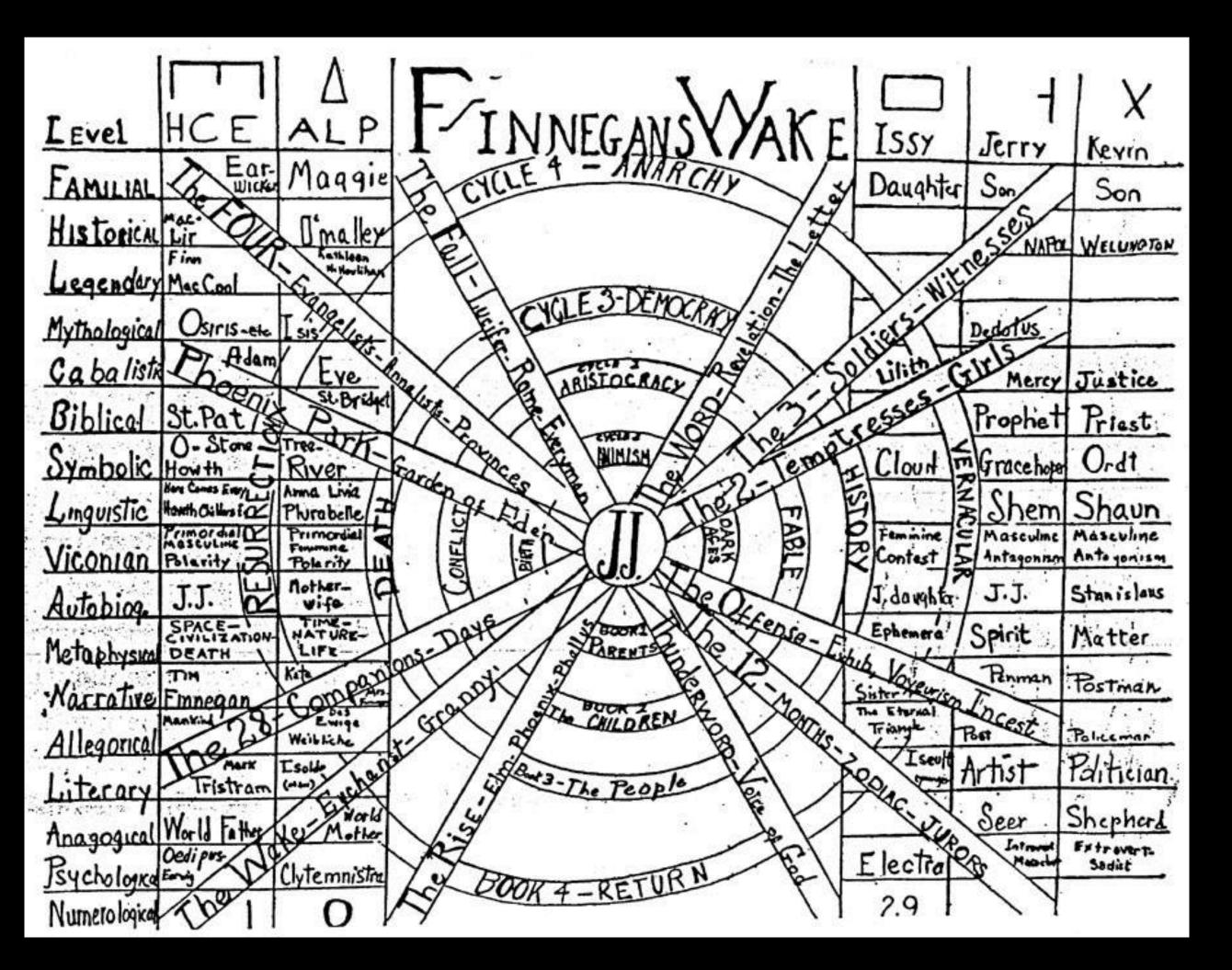


Diagram it

## Franco Moretti / Stanford Lit Lab

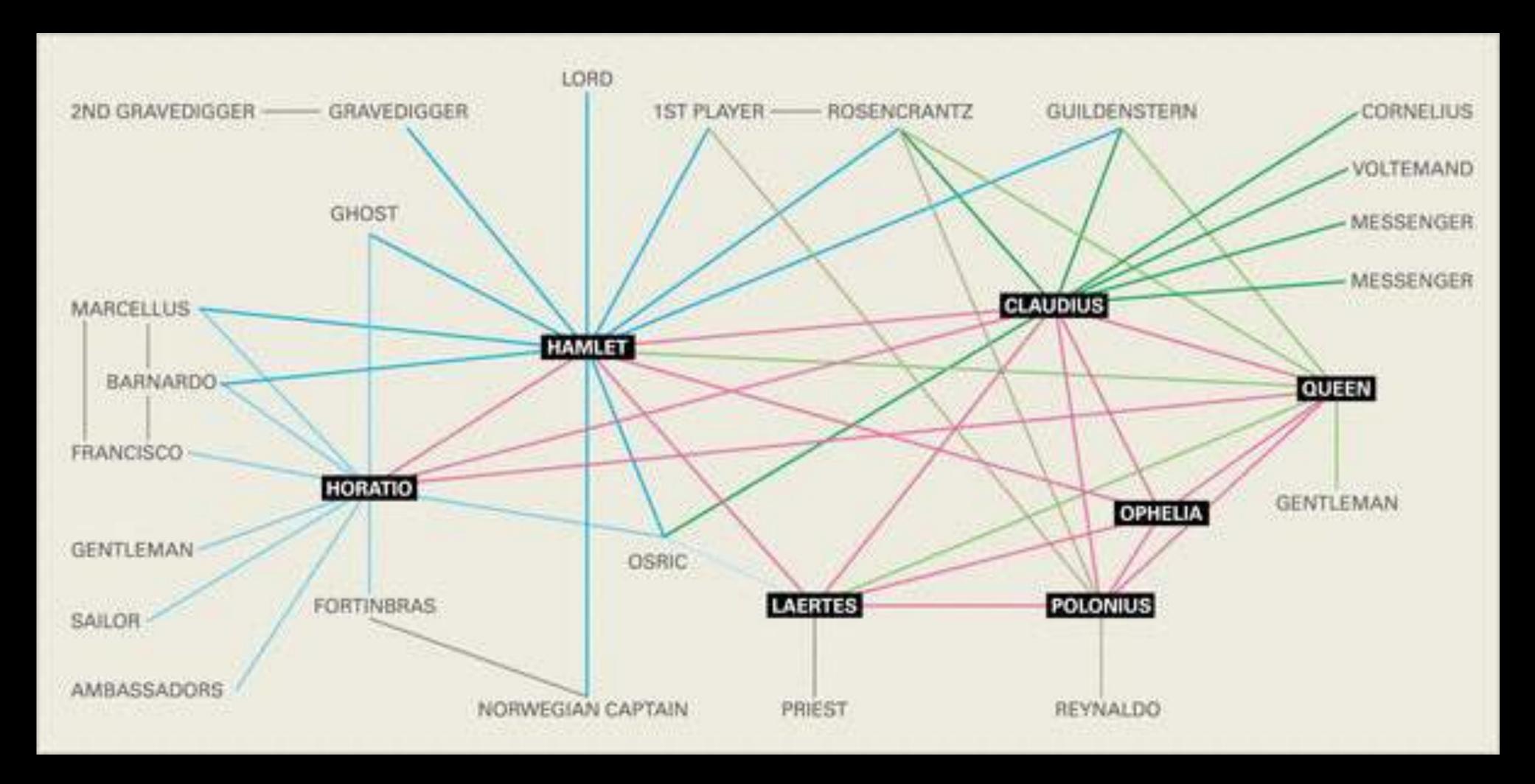
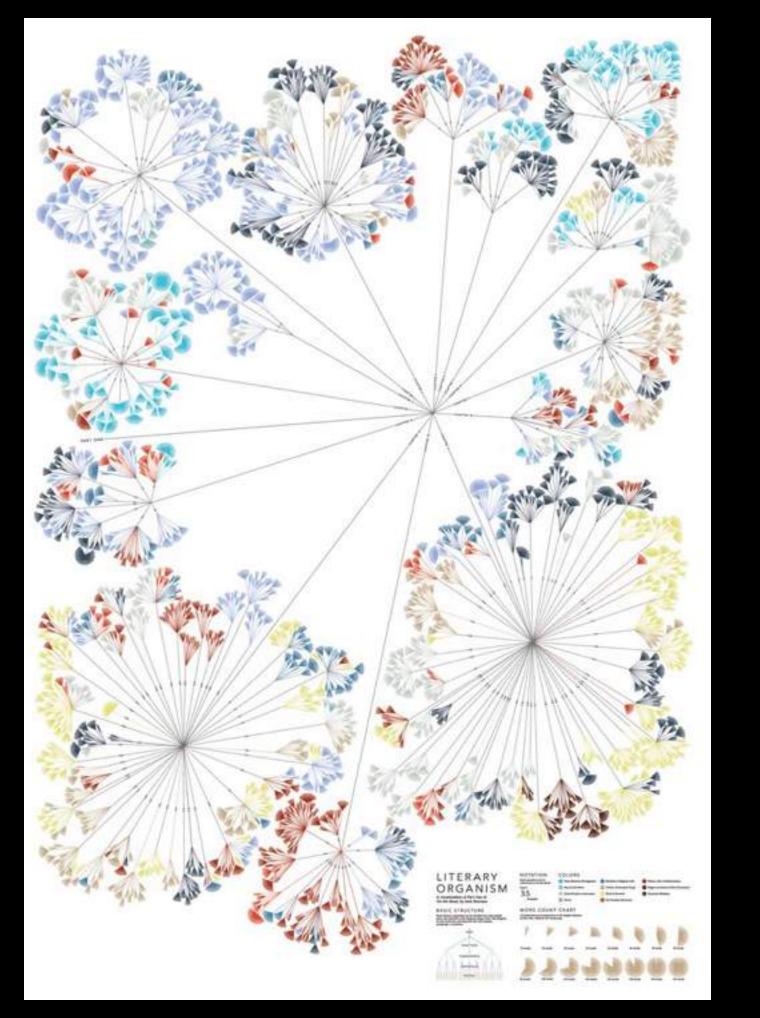


Diagram it

## Stephanie Posavec, Writing Without Words



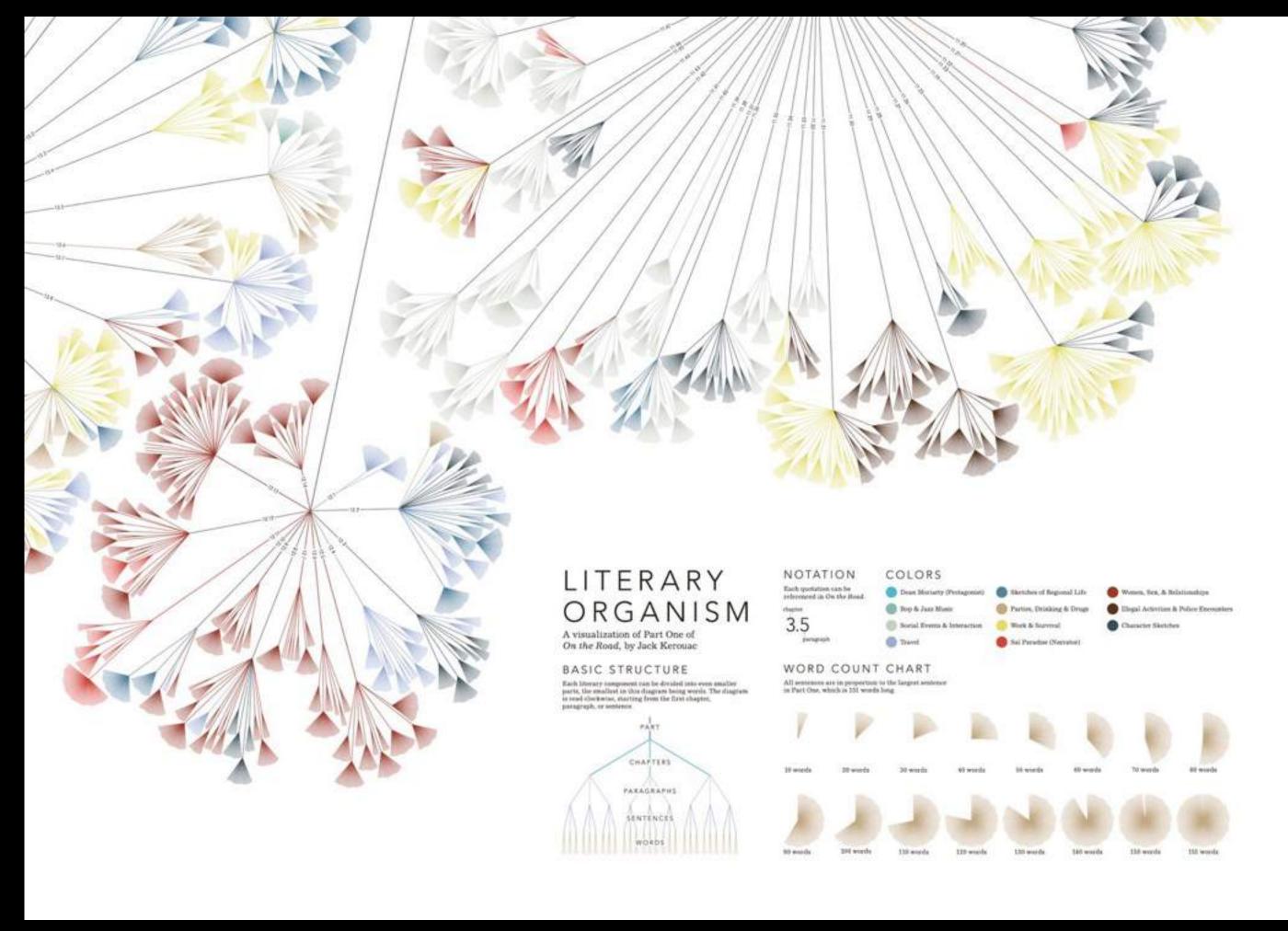


Diagram it

## Stephanie Posavec, Writing Without Words

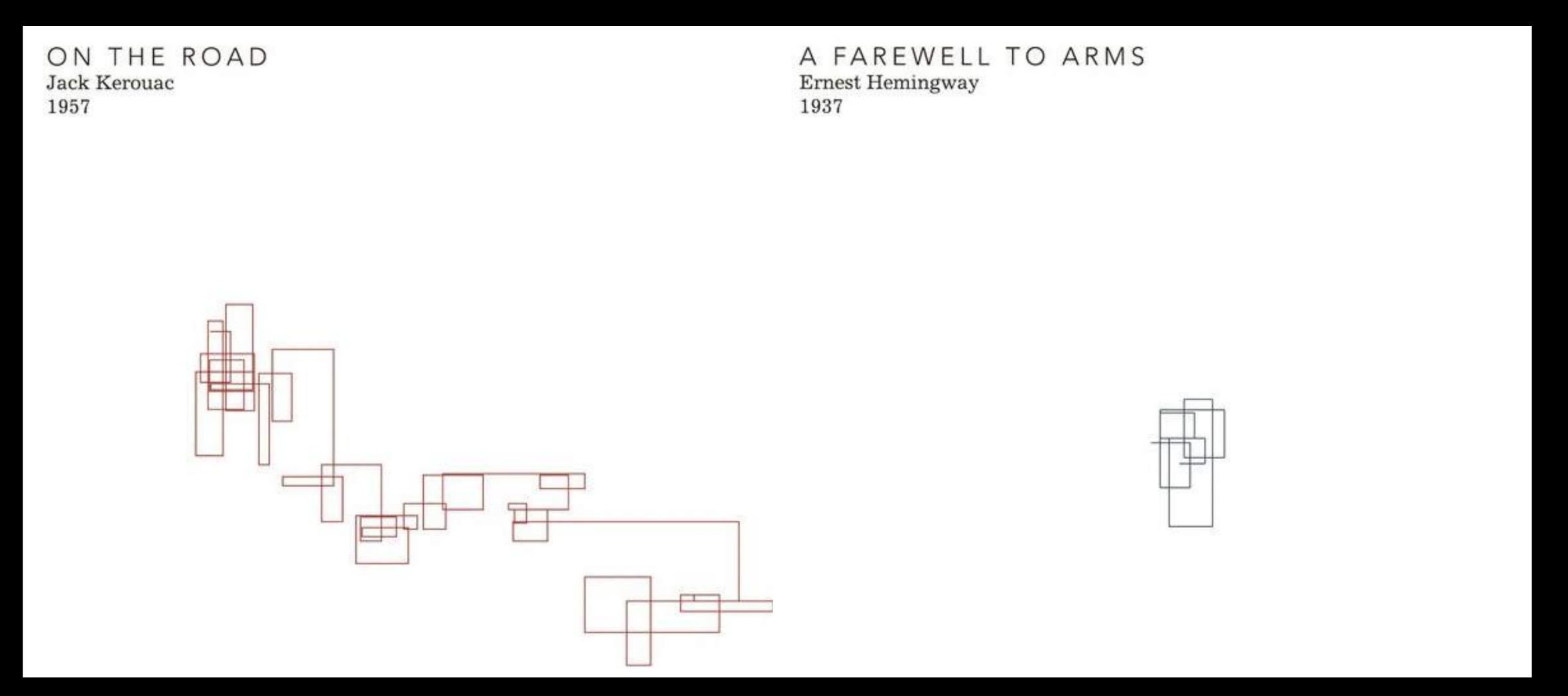


Diagram it

## Tim Leong, Super Graphic

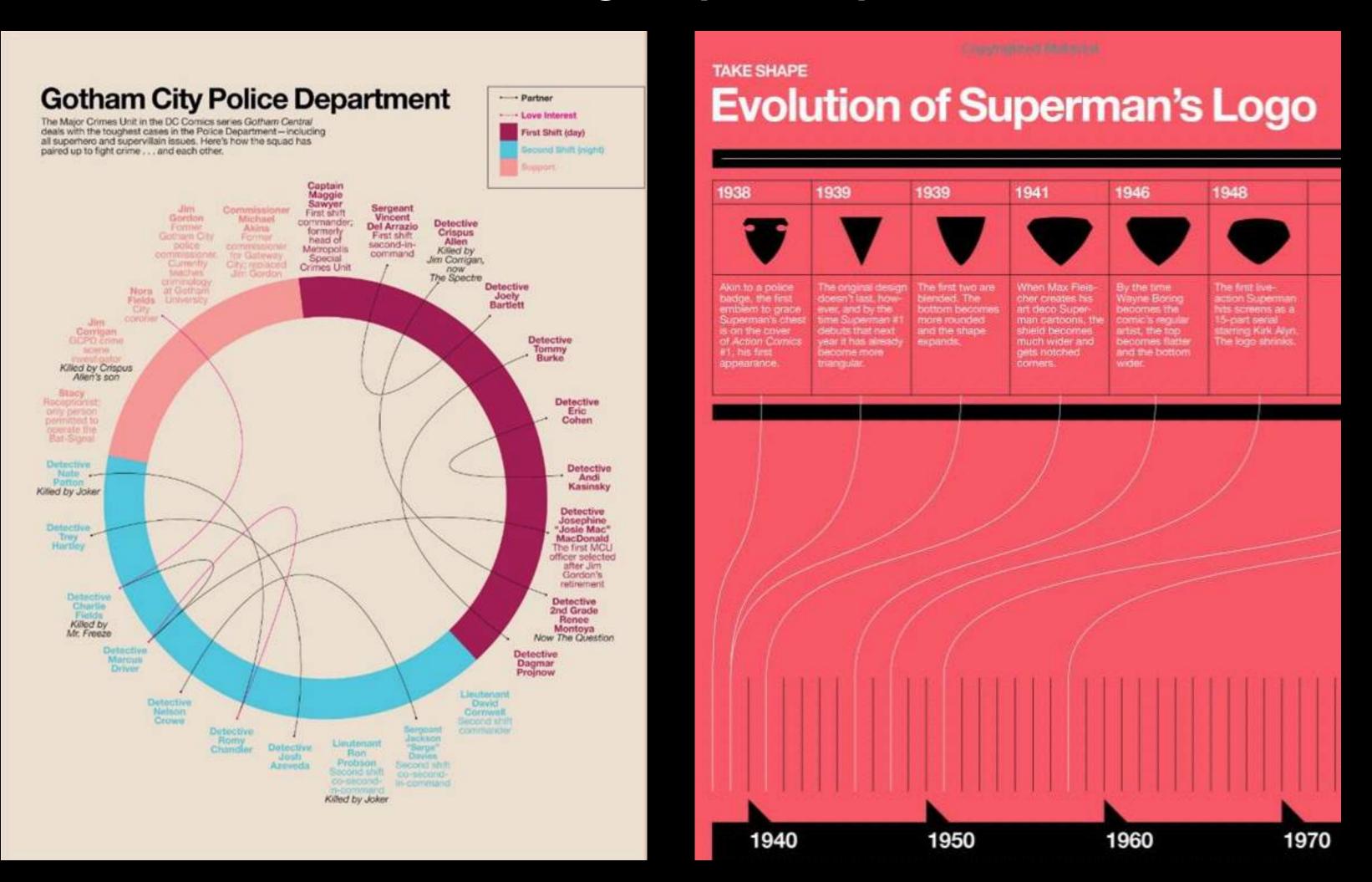
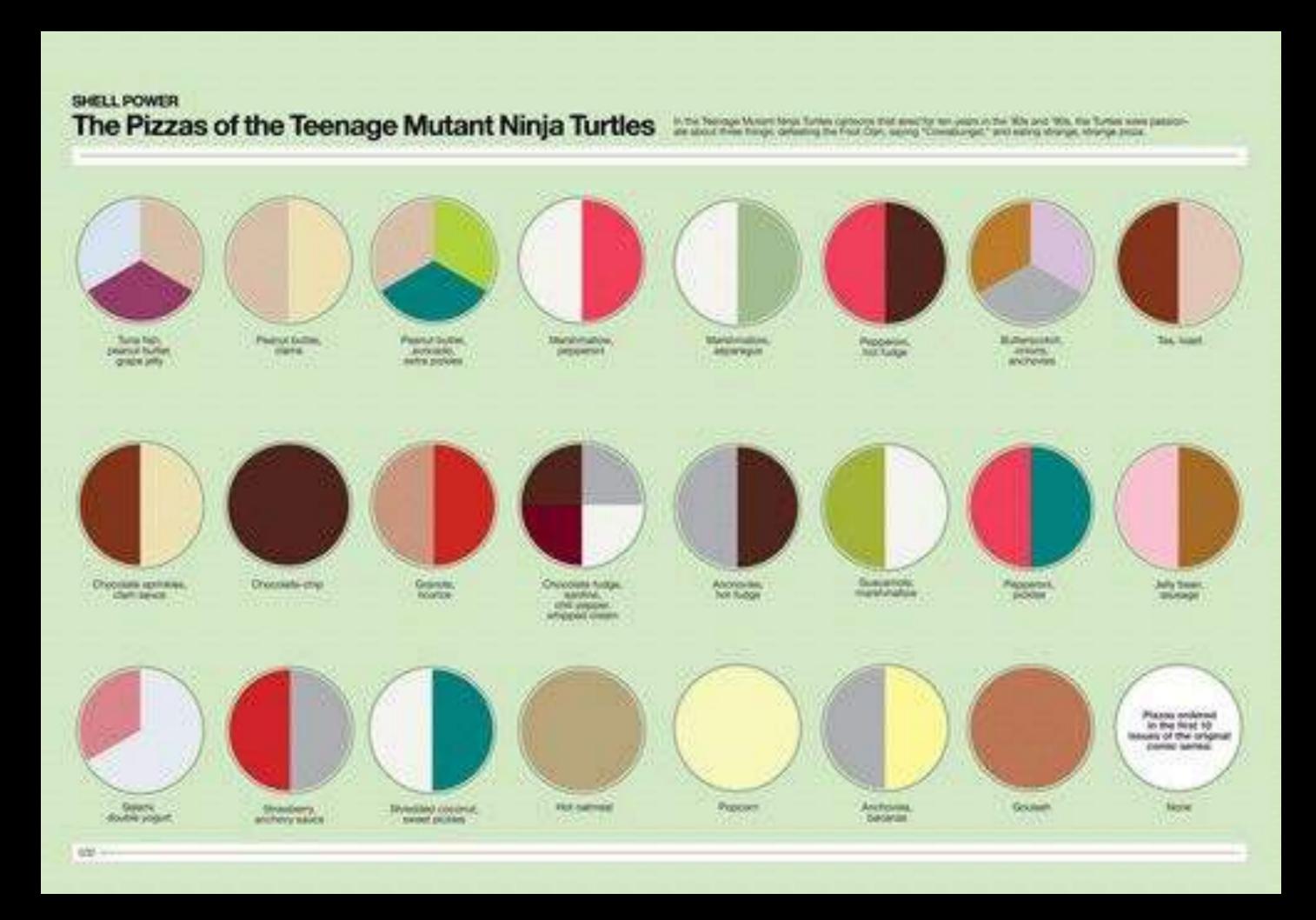


Diagram it

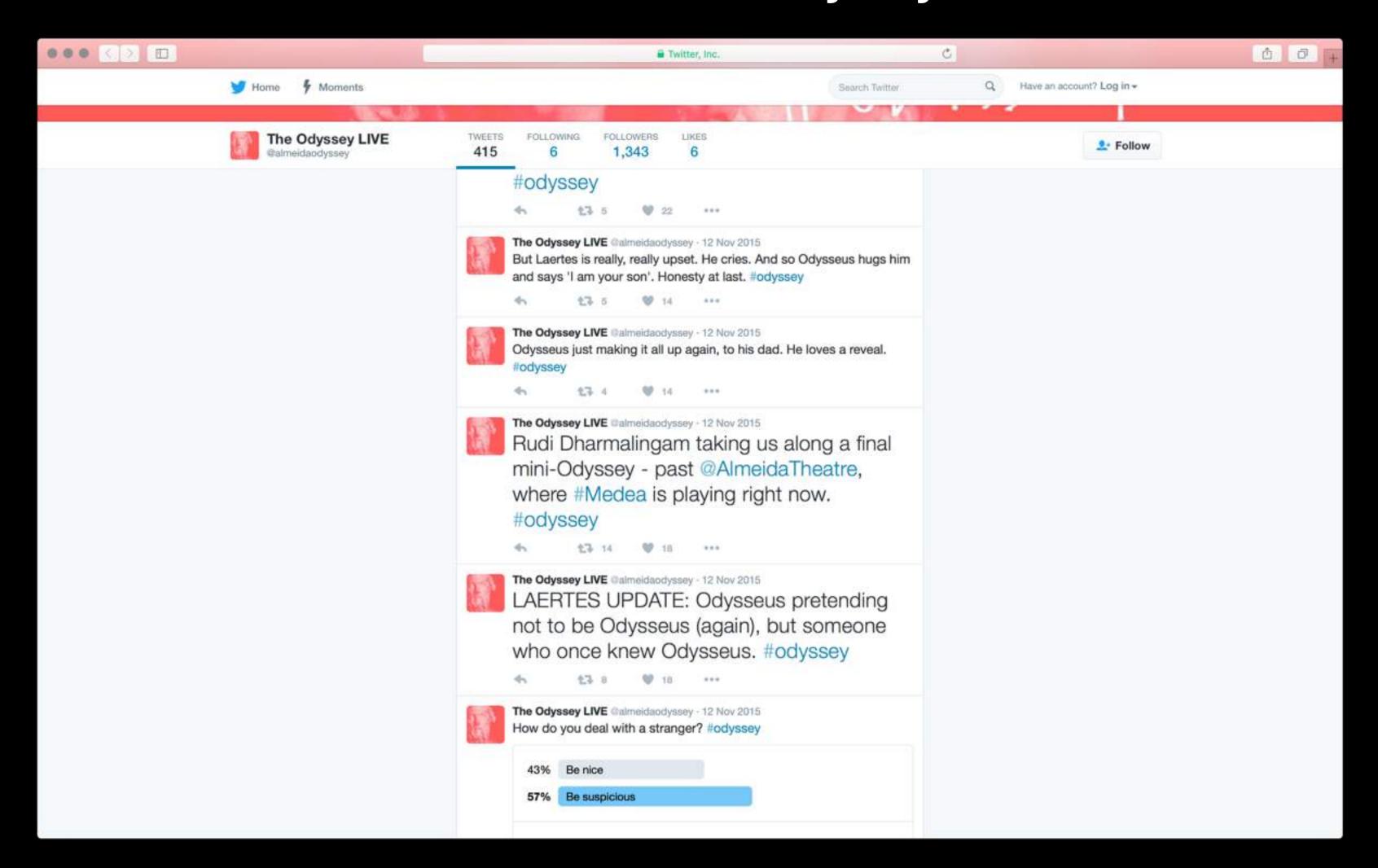
## Tim Leong, Super Graphic



iagram it

## 5 Dematerialize it

## Almeida Greek, The Odyssey Live



Dematerialize it

## Elevator Repair Service, Gatz



Dematerialize it

## 6 Remixit

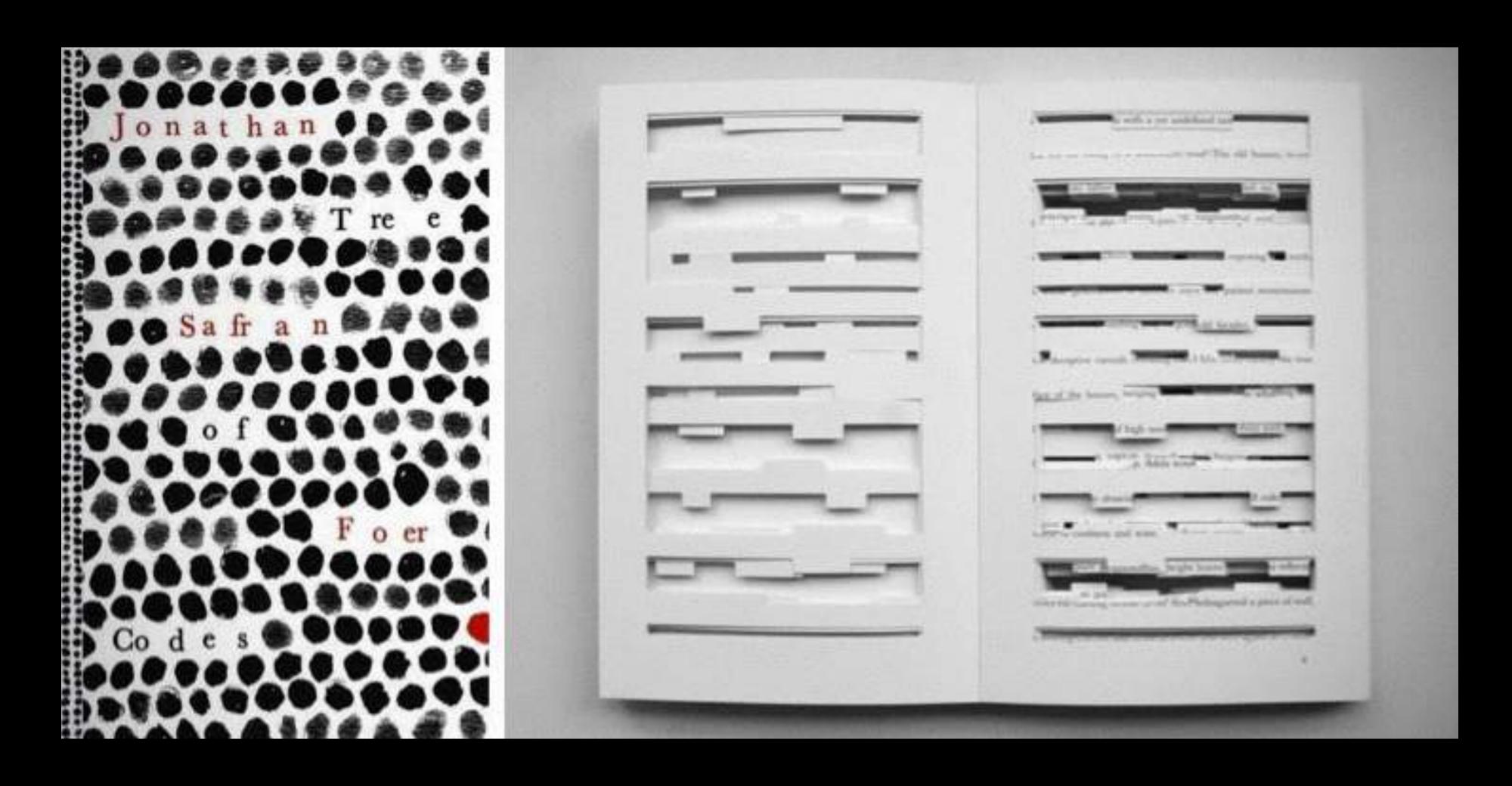
### David Shields, Reality Hunger

"I've just finished reading Reality Hunger, and I'm lit up by it—astanished, intaxi cated, ecstatic, overwhelmed. It's a pane that's also a mirror; as a result of reading it, I can't stop looking into myself and interrogating my own artistic intentions. It will be published to wild fanfare, because it really is an urgent book; a piece of art-making itself, a sublime, exciting, outrageous, visionary volume." -Jonathan Lethem "Aphorism, science, poetry, history, dogma, philosophy, pronouncement, rant, cant, news report, act of faith, funkadelic exploration, literary criticism, one-man wiki, print-page blog, confession, anecdate, truth, and beauty—David Shields's book is that, and more. It tells us who we are and why we read and why the things we read exist and where it all might go to tomorrow." - Albert Goldbarth This is the book our sick-at-heart moment needs—like a sock in the jaw or an electric jolt in the solar plexus—to wake it up. Reality Hunger will create sensations of like-mindedness in scattered souls everywhere. Shields has goosed the zeitgeist. The point of the palemic is his pugilistic and performative assertion of appropriation's inevitability: literary artists need to be given the liberties that have long been accorded to visual artists (ever since Duchamp)." - Wayne Koestenbaum "Reality Hunger seems to come from one author but in fact is a compendium of quated passages from writers, paets, rackers, and whatnot—all of it teaversing the disputed terrain of the real. It is manky, penerous, inficulous serious, and worth phus but with a neighblant, throwaway fool, like a Lau Reed Wic. Its parts are so tightly strong regether that you can't pick a single thread without invalving yourself in the whole shivering web. Anybody who writes or thinks or that is a pleasure to hear and respond to. A during combination of montage and "I've just finished (for the first of what I know will not be the only time) Realit Hunger. Shields says things here that I have thought, wished I thought, wished someone would say. A sparky, brainy, passionate, often very funny, and never small-leaded of pinch minded book rigorous, demanding but generaus a segnating and self-debanking. I have written in the anargins, undeclined, and b starred many passages and in general have ruined the book as a physical object

### Remix it

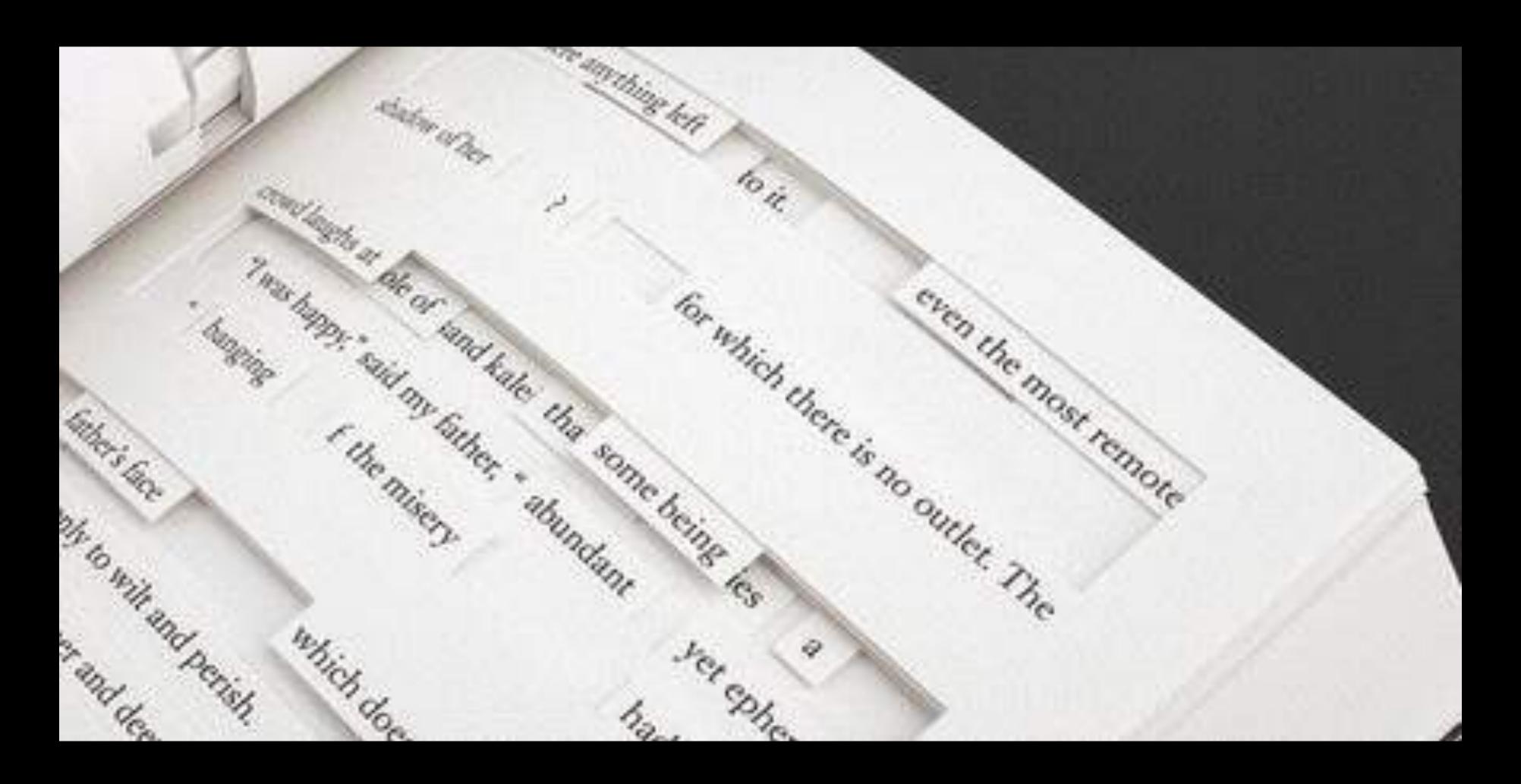
- Patricia Hampl

## Jonathan Safran Foer, Tree of Codes



Remix it

## Jonathan Safran Foer, Tree of Codes



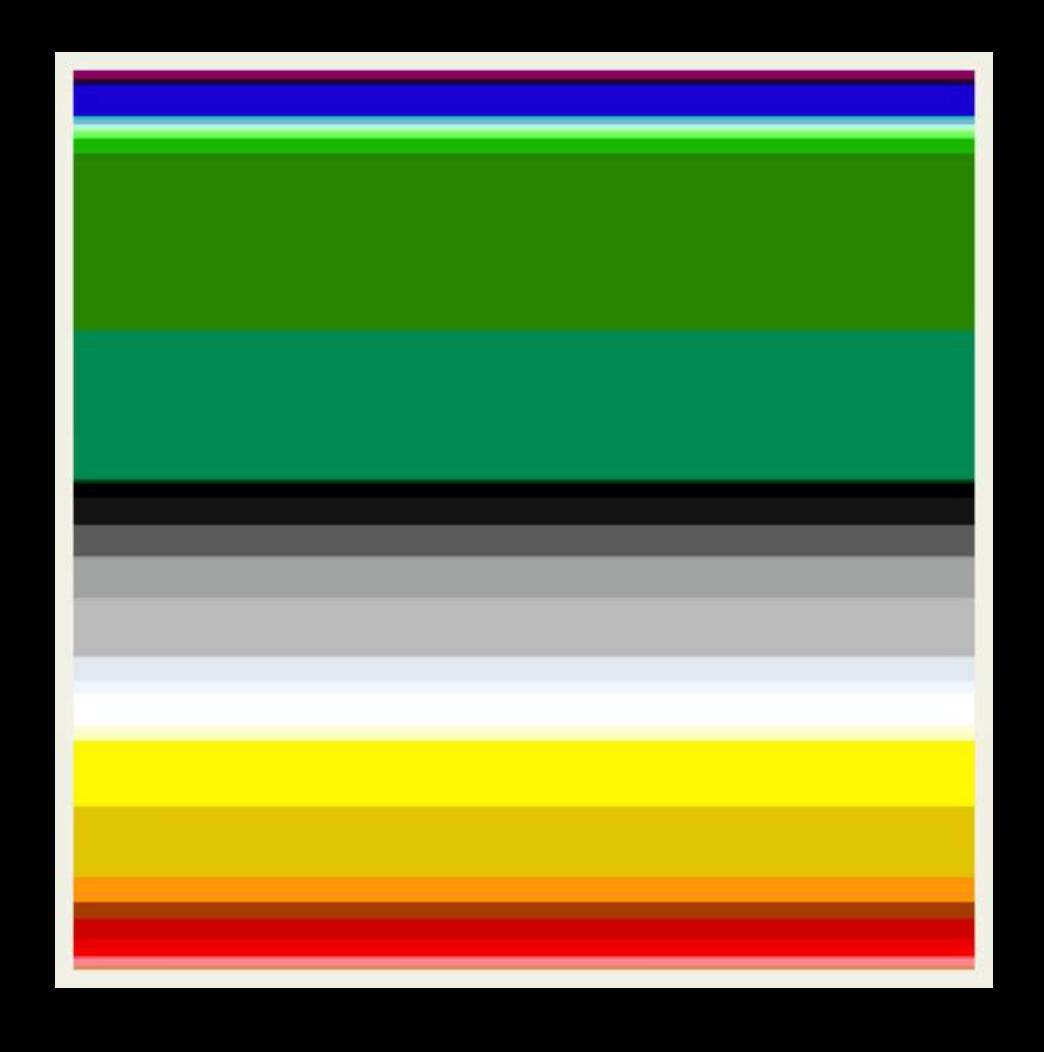
## Symphony of Science, A Glorious Dawn ft Stephen Hawking



Remix it

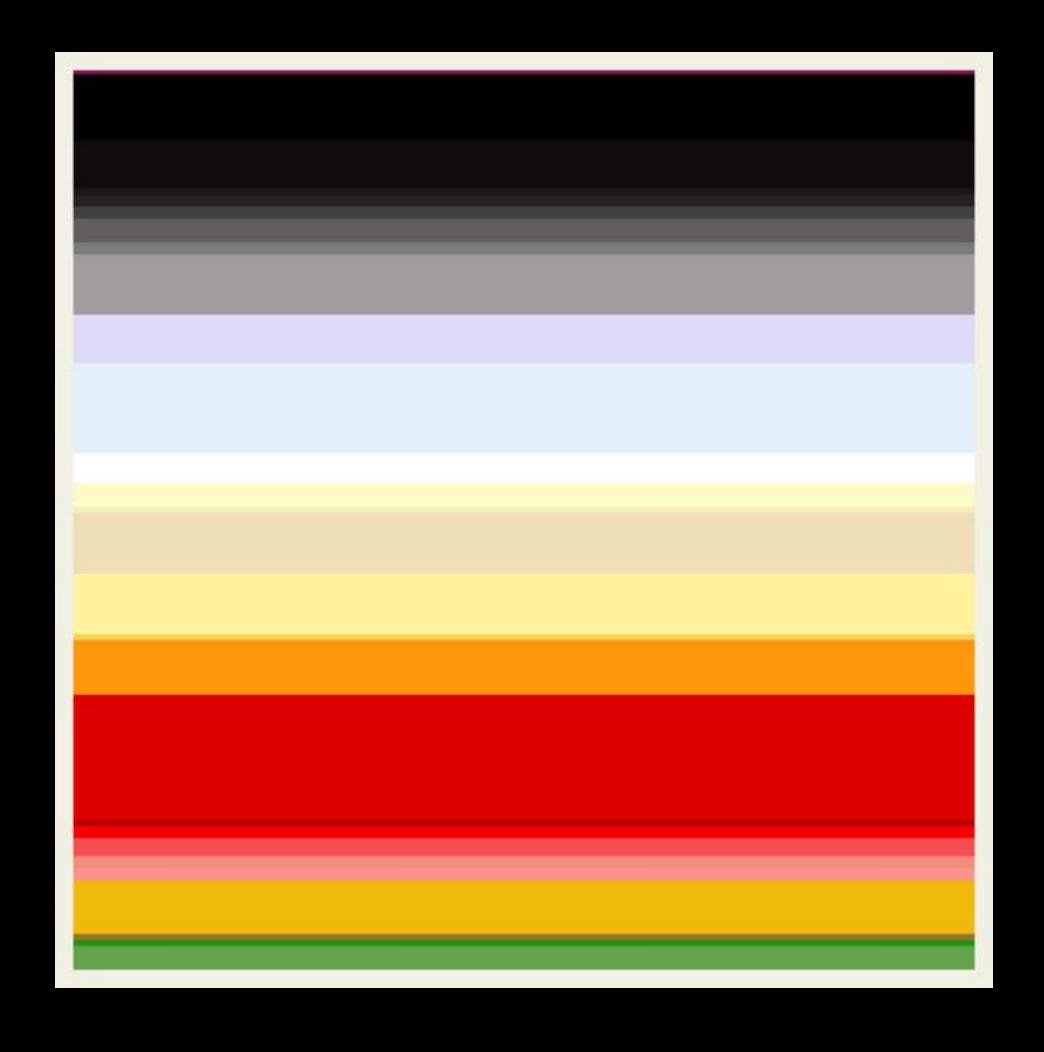
# 7 Analyze it

## Jay Parkinson, Color Signatures (The Wizard of Oz)



Analyze it

## Jay Parkinson, Color Signatures (Romeo and Juliet)



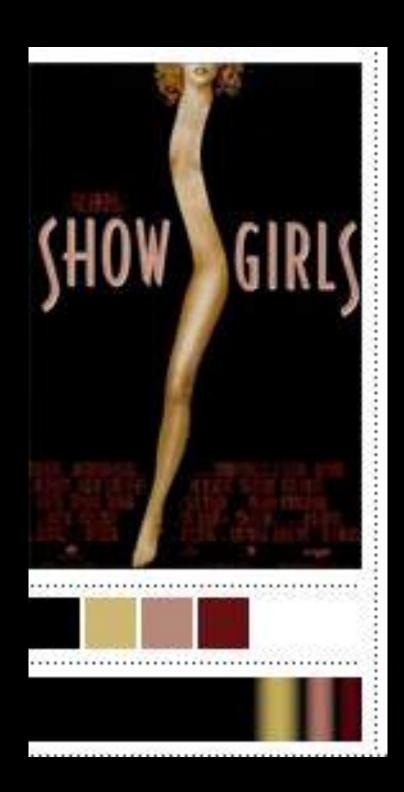
Analyze it

## Jay Parkinson, Color Signatures (Dracula)



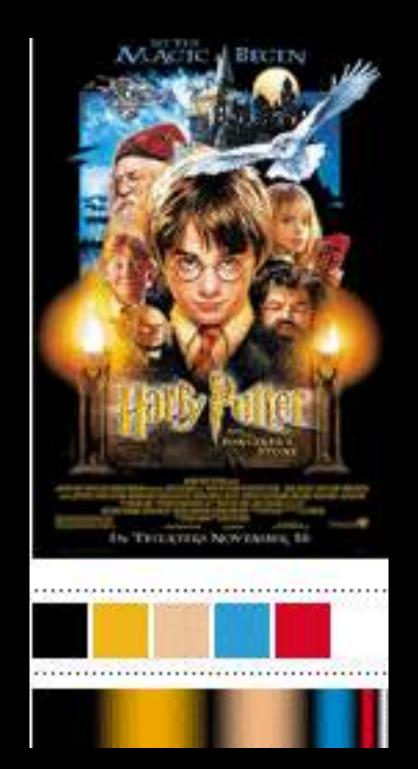
Analyze it

## Top Grossing Movie Posters, Armin Vit



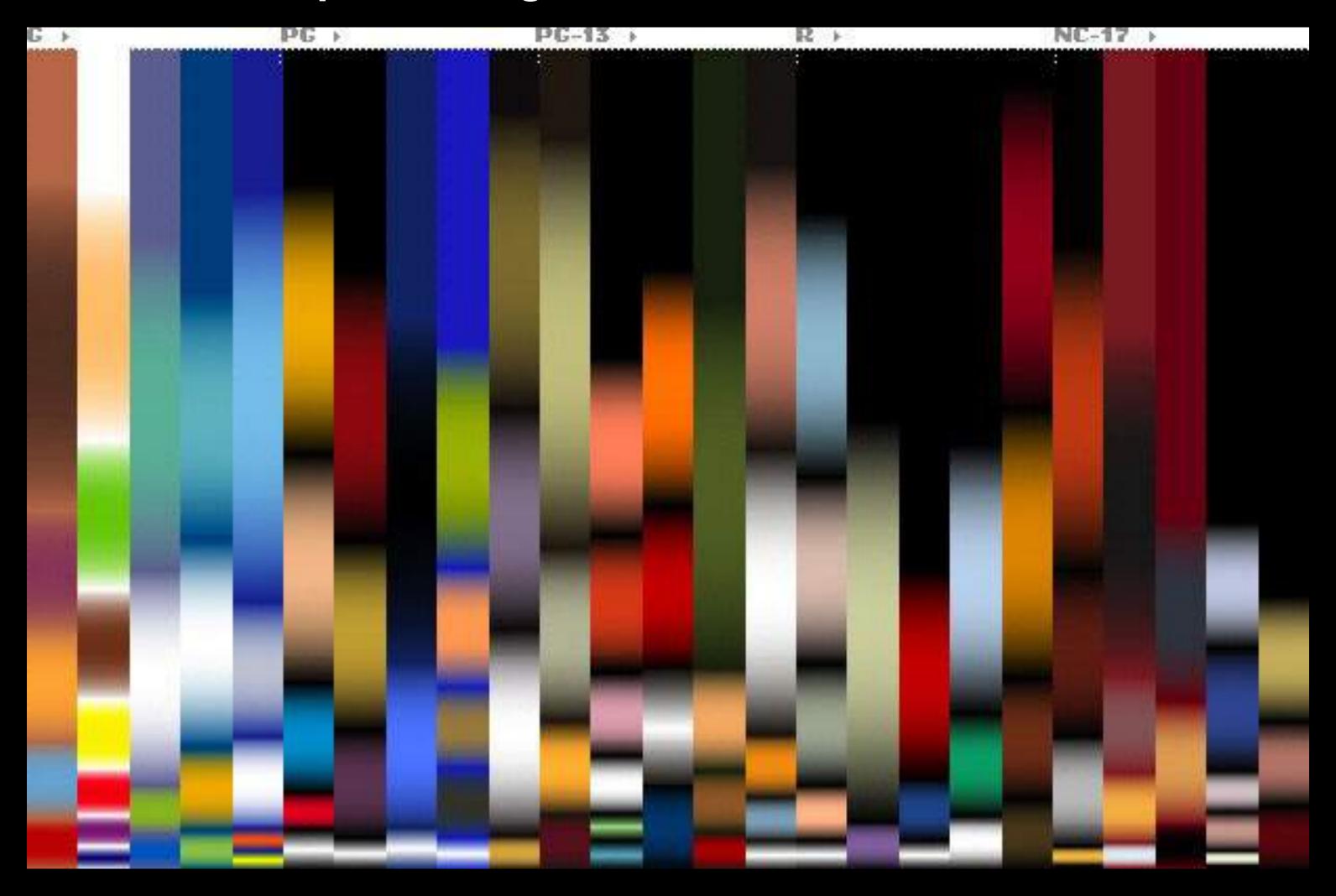






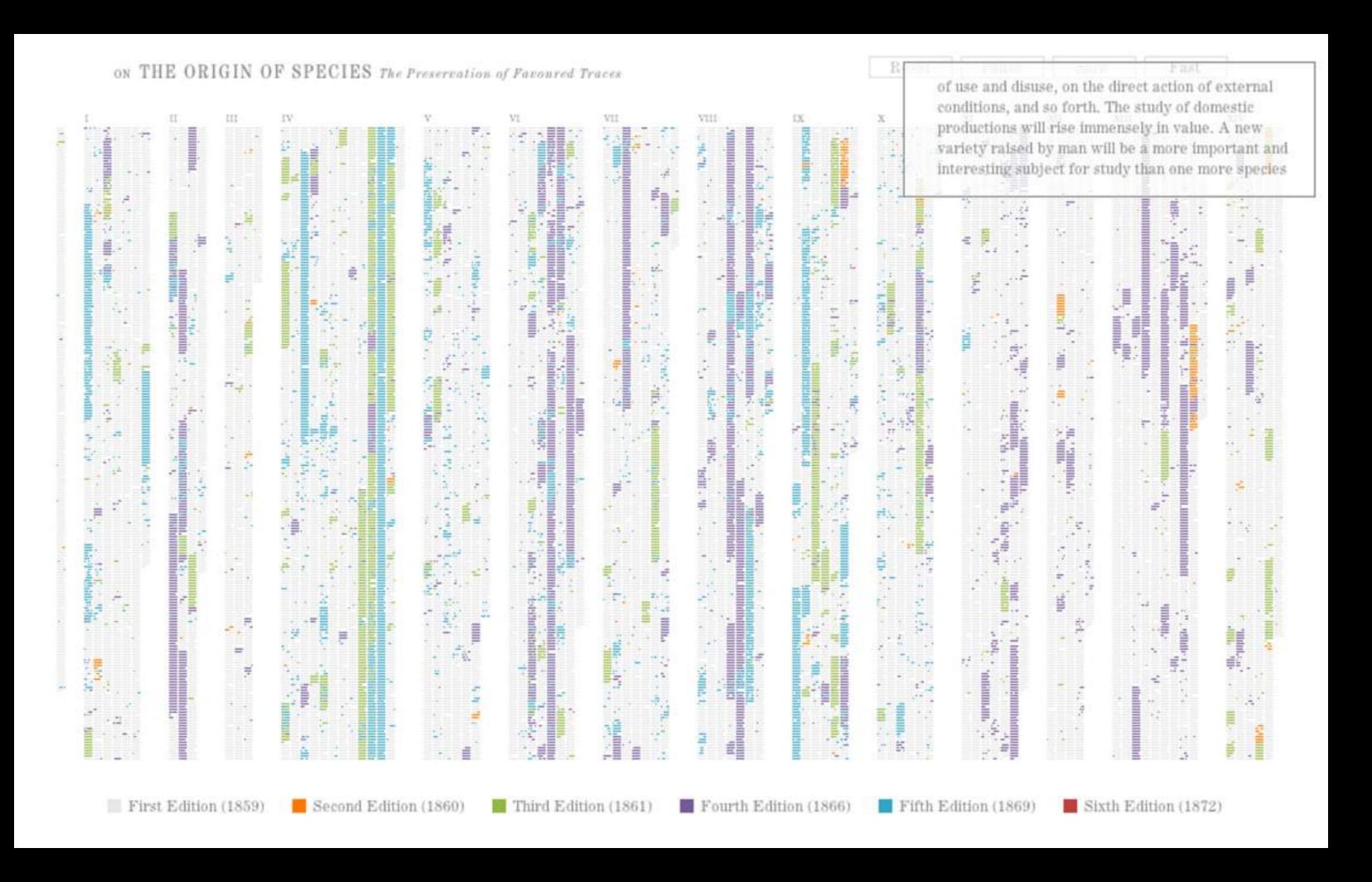


## Top Grossing Movie Posters, Armin Vit

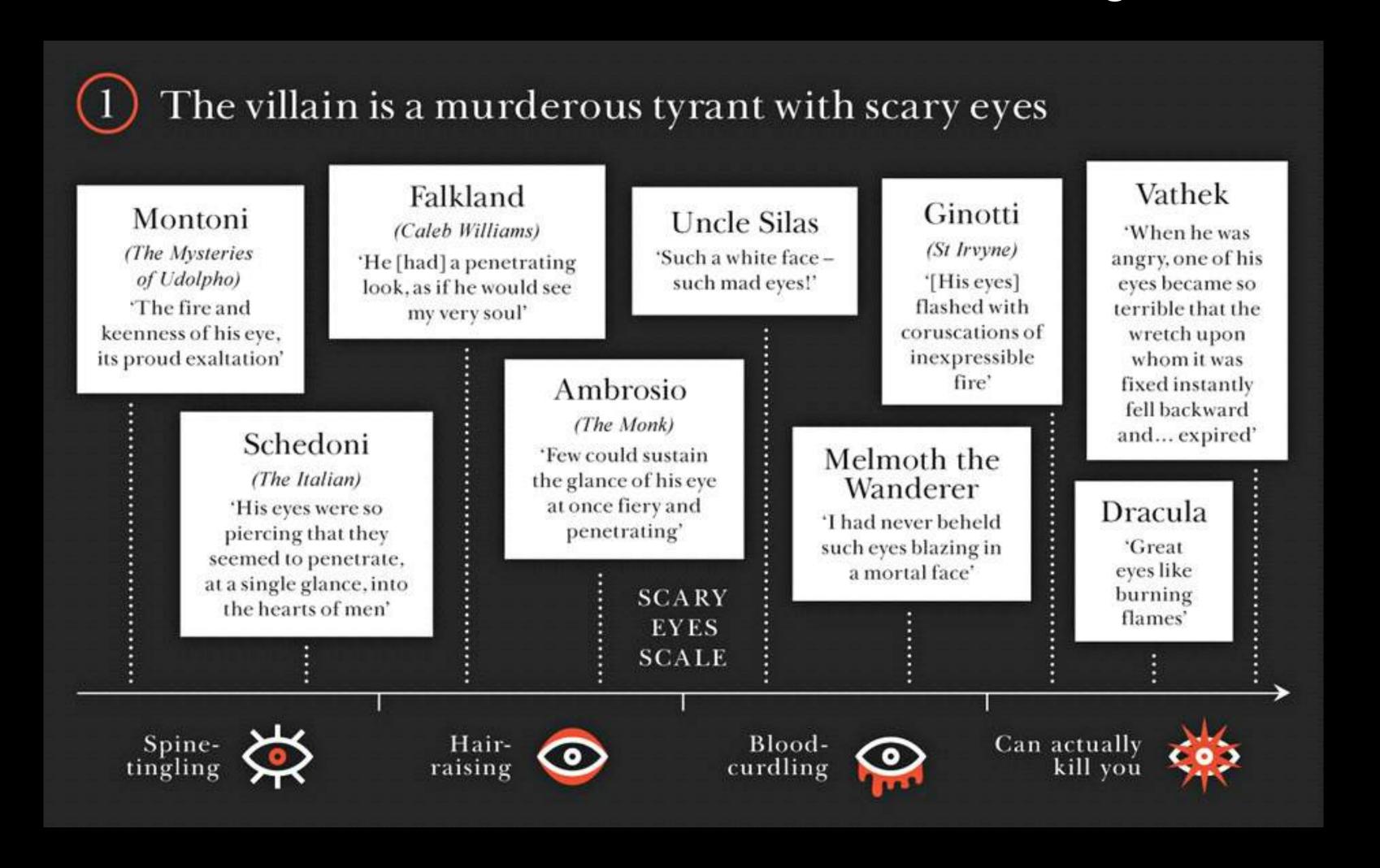


Analyze it

#### Ben Fry/Fathom, Traces

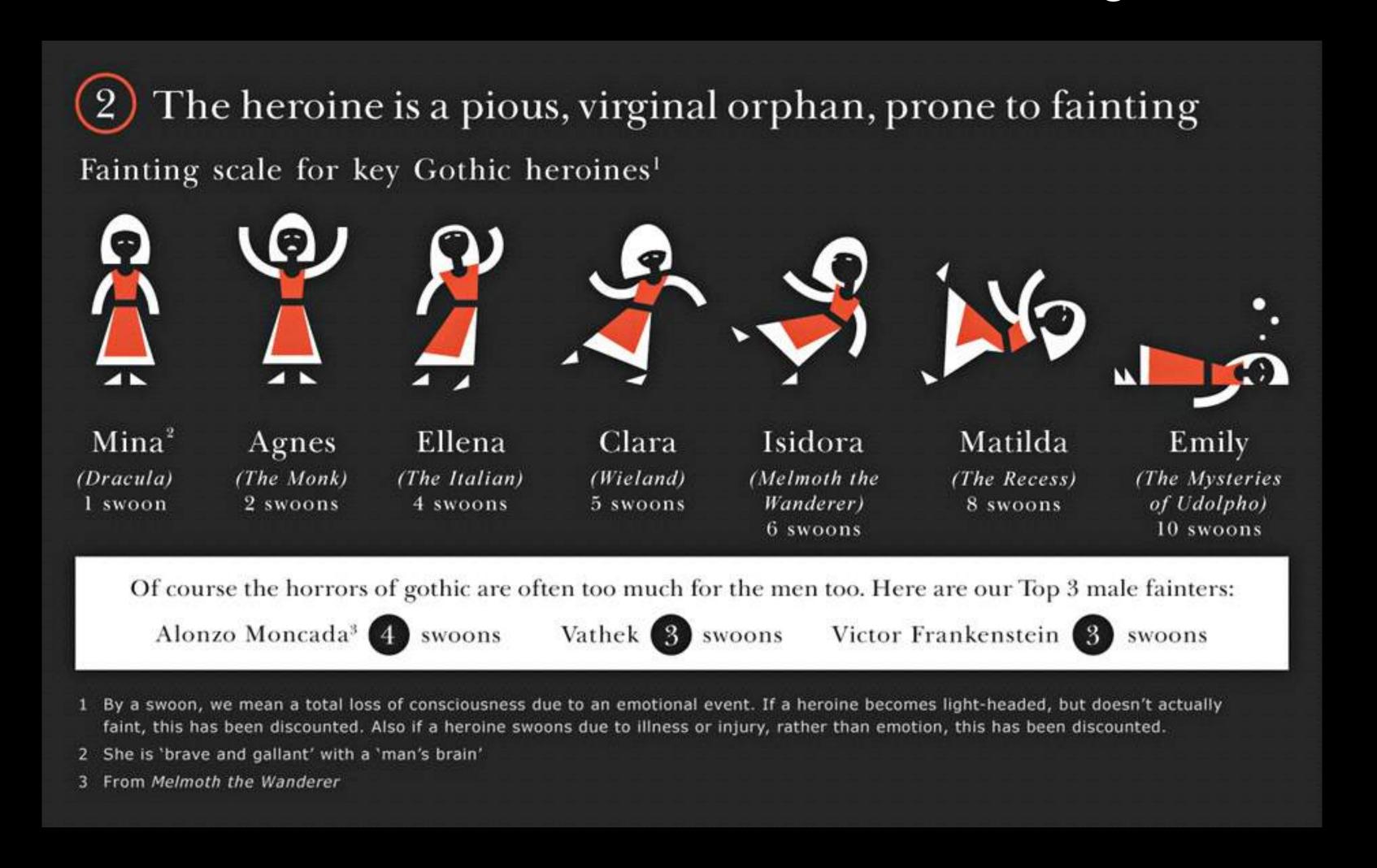


#### Adam Frost and Zhenia Vasiliev, How to Tell You're Reading a Gothic Novel



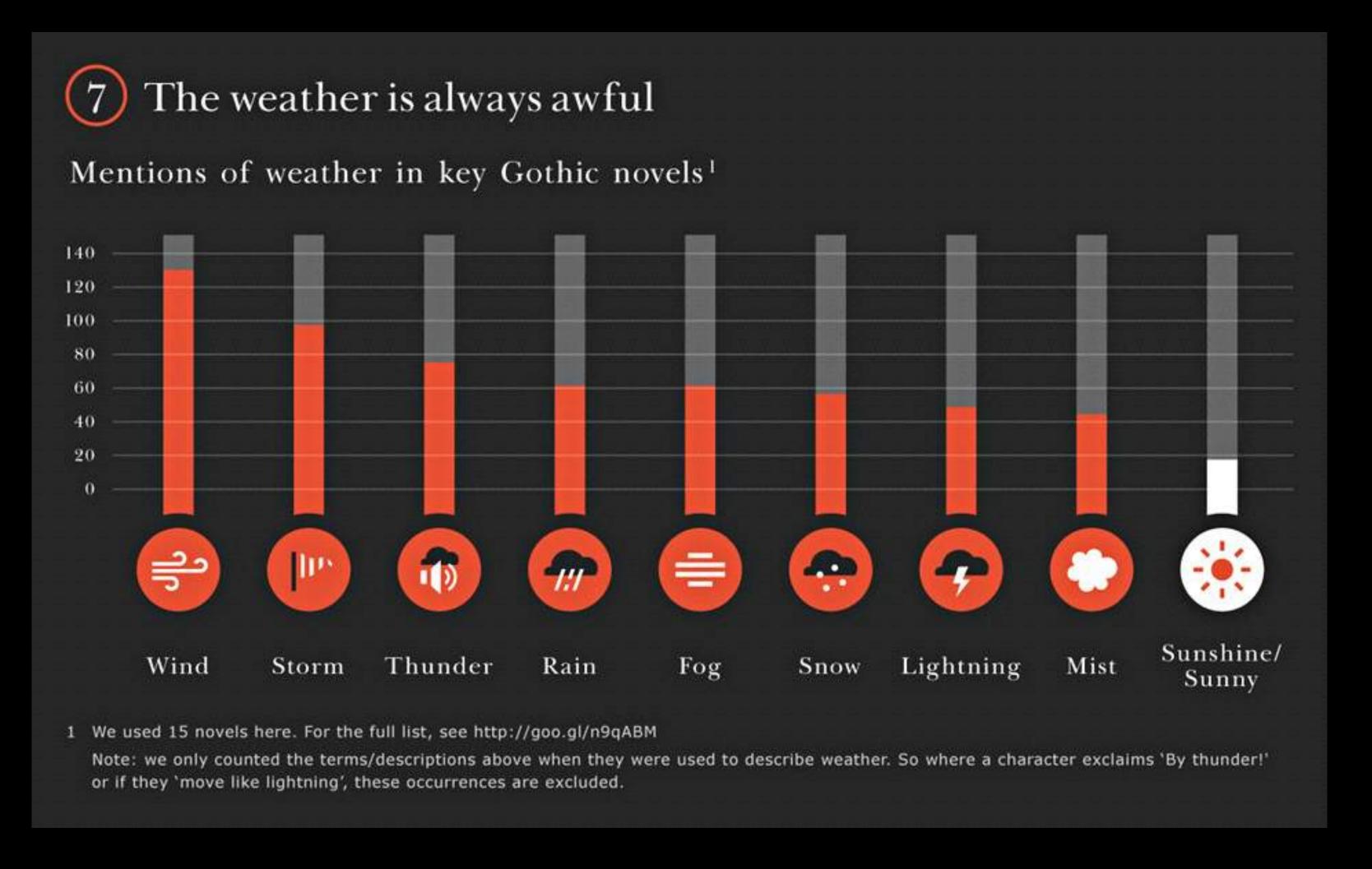
Analyze it

#### Adam Frost and Zhenia Vasiliev, How to Tell You're Reading a Gothic Novel



Analyze it

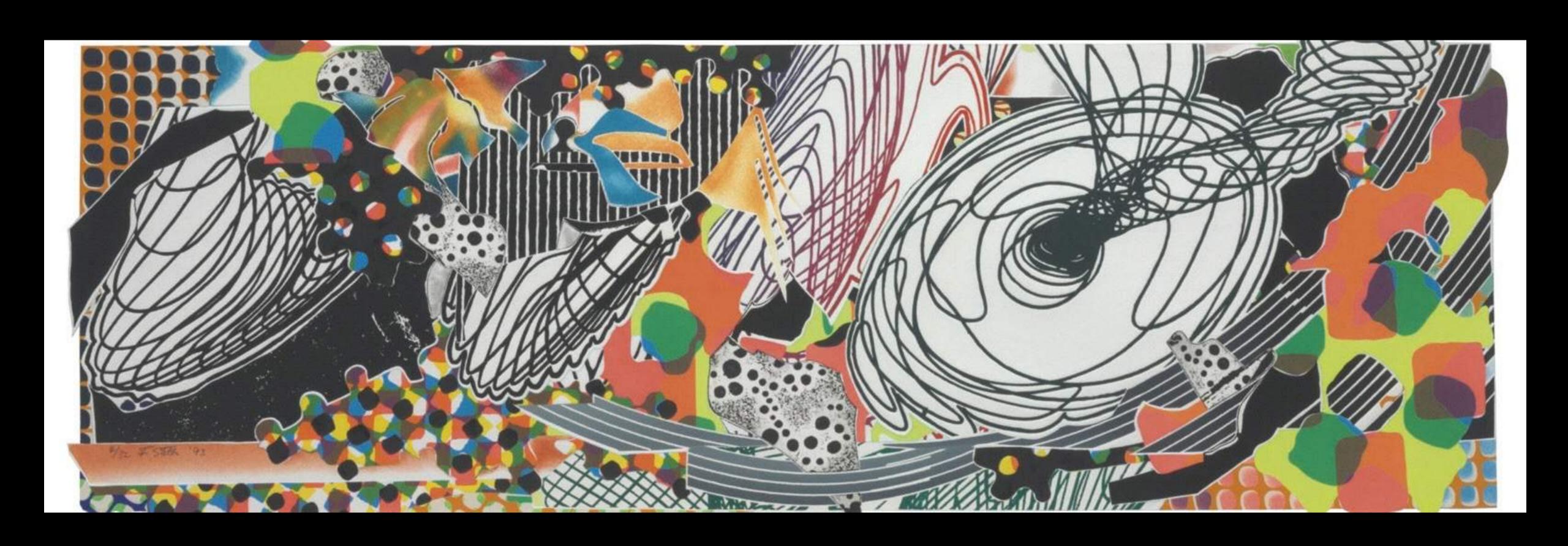
#### Adam Frost and Zhenia Vasiliev, How to Tell You're Reading a Gothic Novel



Analyze it

### 8 Reinterpret it

#### Frank Stella, from Moby-Dick Deckle Edges



#### Frank Stella, from Moby-Dick Deckle Edges



Reinterpret it

#### Alice in Wonderland in Vogue, Grace Coddington / Annie Leibovitz



Reinterpret it

#### Alice in Wonderland in Vogue, Grace Coddington / Annie Leibovitz



Reinterpret it

#### Alice in Wonderland in Vogue, Grace Coddington / Annie Leibovitz



Reinterpret it

#### Adam Lucas, Cage Does Cage



Reinterpret it

#### Zak Tebbal, Bound 2-Gether



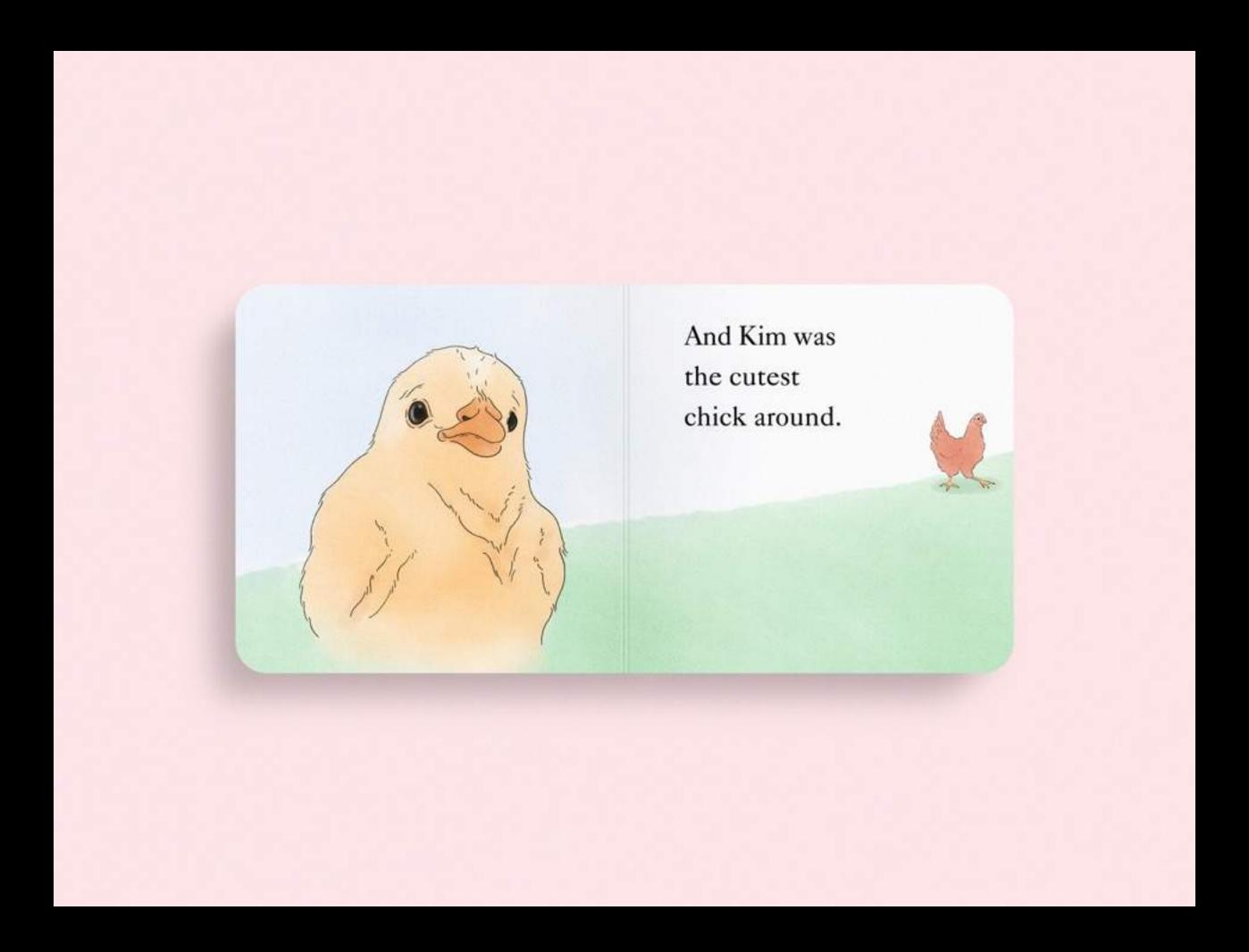
Redinterpret It

#### Zak Tebbal, Bound 2-Gether



Redinterpret It

#### Zak Tebbal, Bound 2-Gether



Redinterpret It

#### If, Bill Ryder-Jones



Reinterpret it

#### Drunk History, Jeremy Konner and Derek Waters



Reinterpret it

### 9 Extend it

#### Heads of State, Gatsby





**Extend it** 

#### Andrew DeGraff, Plotted (Huckleberry Finn, Mark Twain)



**Extend it** 

#### Andrew DeGraff, Plotted (The Library of Babel by Jorge Luis Borges)



**Extend it** 

#### Andrew DeGraff, Plotted (A Wrinkle in Time, Madeleine L'Engle)



**Extend it** 

## Project

## How can designers distill a narrative to its essence?

# By the end of today's class, pick a narrative (book, film, tv show, play, etc) that you know very well.

Reduce it to three collections of core elements including—but not limited to—characters, places, events, themes, symbols, anguage, tropes, narrative arcs.

# Using these collections as content, visually represent the narrative three times.

The final format of each collection is up to you, but should respond to the content (eg a set of characters might be presented in a family tree) and should not be the same form as the original narrative (ie don't make a book about The Catcher in the Rye).

